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EDITOR'S CHAIR.

KITCHIN'S MANHOOD.

Kitchin's manhood revolted against Democratic deception and false pretense. In his renunciation of the Democratic party he has simply been true to his own manhood. He has done what the Democratic party never attempted to do and what its leaders never intended it should do. The assertion of his convictions has cost him the most sweeping and vicious abuse and ridicule. But it was only two short years ago when the Raleigh News-Observer paid this high tribute to his worth as a man and a Democrat:

"Capt. Kitchin errs more in the assertion of his manhood than in taking counsel of policy. When we think of him we are reminded of Hollands' "Culprit Fay:"

"God give us men! A time like this demands
Strong minds, great hearts, true faith and ready hands.
Men who possess opinions and a will,
Men who love honor—men who will NOT LIE.
Men who can stand before a demagogue,
And brave his treacherous flatteries without winking!
Tall men, sun crowned, who live above the fog
In public duty and in private thinking:
For while the rabble with their thumbworn creed,
Their large professions, and their little deeds,
Mingle in selfish strife, lo! freedom weeps,
Wrong rules the land and waiting justice sleeps!"

This manly North Carolinian is now the butt of Democratic ridicule. The tomtits who now control the Raleigh organ of "the machine" sneer at this brave man. In democratic estimation he has committed the unpardonable sin. He thinks for himself.

DECEPTION EXPOSED.

A Washington Post staff correspondent writes from Raleigh under date of Sept. 24th, as follows:

"Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 24.—Five thousand silver dollars were shipped into this city a few days ago from Washington. They have been placed in the banks, and are being paid out in conjunction with paper money, to the cotton planters, who are now disposing of their crops, and to the negro workmen who help to pick and bale the snowy staple. All the dollars are of the vintage of 1894, and each one of them is an unanswerable proof that the Democratic administration has not entirely ceased the coining of silver. It is needless to say that this is one of the methods by which the Democratic campaign committee of this State is solidifying the silver-loving element in the party."

We understand this silver found its way to Raleigh through the agency of the Democratic Congressional campaign committee. This explains the visit of the committee's secretary, Mr. Lawrence Gardener, to Raleigh last week. Ostensibly he was there as Col. Carr's guest and for the purpose of peddling the Democratic campaign text-book. The Post's correspondent has not given all the facts, but has let out enough to expose the deception.

For the President of a great country like this to betray his people into the hands of the gold bugs and then to have a few silver dollars peddled out during the campaign to fool the people with is the lowest and most contemptible trickery that has ever disgraced this country. How long long will the people submit to these things? How long will they consent to be duped and deceived? Until they become political vassals and slaves?

MR. WILSON IN THE HANDS OF HIS BRITISH FRIENDS.

Congressman Wilson of shady tariff fame has just made a speech and was much applauded. Where do you suppose he made his speech? Before the British Chamber of Commerce. Why did he at once run to England to make a speech as soon as congress adjourned? Because the British invited him to go. They were pleased at his course in the Congress of the United States and wanted to wine and dine him, to hear him speak and tell what he had done and to applaud him.

Who did the London Chamber of Commerce invite to go with Mr. Wilson? Congressman Isidor Straus of New York, a goldbug Jew, and a great friend of the Rothchilds in England; and J. Sterling Morton, Cleveland goldbug secretary of agriculture. These are all strong administration men. These are the kind of men that London Rothchilds are interested and pleased with. These men manage affairs in the United States Congress to the pleasure and profit of the London goldbugs. These men are all Democrats and those are the kind of men who are running the Democratic party. If the Democratic machine can again carry North Carolina it will strengthen the handsof these men and help to give them the power to continue to legislate in the interest of the foreign money power.

THE CAUCASIAN is very much gratified at the many kind letters that we receive every day. Our friends are kind enough to say that THE CAUCASIAN is the best paper ever published in the State and that it grows better with each issue.

THE ENEMY IS HARD UP.

HON JOHN DAVIS SCORES THE SOUTHERN POLITICIANS WHO ARE ALLIES OF THE MONEY POWER.

HE WRITES THE CAUCASIAN A LETTER THAT HITS THE BULLS EYE.

He Takes up Their Lying Statements Against Populist Congressmen and Answers Them One by One—Senator Ransom and Joe Daniels Shut UP.

TOPEKA, Kan., Sept. 21, '94.

To the Editor of THE CAUCASIAN.—Yours of Sept. 15th received. The charges which the tools of the money power are making against the People's party in your State are practically the same that are being extensively circulated in Texas, Arkansas, and other places where the rapid growth of the Populist party is proving very inconvenient, and, very dangerous to the existence of the old parties. I will quote them, one at a time, as I make short replies:

"Mr. Davis, who is also from Kansas, has a bill in the House which provides that the 'mortgage debt of any mortager of real estate used as a home or support, shall be paid by the United States where an appraisement board finds the estate to be worth the full amount of the mortgage, and the debtor shall be allowed to redeem his property from the United States within twenty years by paying an interest of 1 per cent. per annum.' It would cost the Government $17,000,000,000 to meet the provisions of the bill, which would make a pauper of every farmer in the country."

In reply to that statement it may be said that to carry out the provision of this bill it will not be necessary to tax the people a single cent. The bill provides that the necessary appropriations shall be in the form of new greenbacks, especially issued for that purpose. And it further provides that when the paper circulation of the country reaches the sum of $50 per capita, then this law shall no longer be in force. It is a bankrupt bill designed to aid men in distress, loaning them money on the same terms that the national banks have been getting money from the Government during the past thirty years. It will not cost the people one cent in the form of taxation. It makes the people independent of the banks, and that is what the plutocrats object to.

"Another of his [Davis'] bills grants a pension of $10 to $25 a month to every soldier and sailor who served in the Union army, and also to widows and minors; this bill being independent of all pension laws now in existence. Such a law would wring from the Treasury $160,000,000 a year."

This bill provides that the entire fund shall be raised from a graduated tax on large incomes, large inheritances and large land estates. It is designed to tax the thirty thousand millionaires who own more than half of the great wealth of the United States. It is designed to help the common people and not to tax them a single cent It will not touch an income, or legacy, or landed estate, that is less than $10,000. And even that amount will be taxed lightly. The object of the bill is to cease taxing soldiers, and other poor men, to pay pensions; and, hereafter, to tax only those large fortunes whose foundations were laid during the war; or, by class laws or the violations of law since that time. It is designed to relieve the common people almost entirely from taxation on account of pensions.

"The latest Populist scheme, and a bill for the purpose is pending in the House, authorizing the enlistment of 500,000 men, to be paid and provided for the same as the regular army, to be worked on canals, rivers, public highways, etc. It would cost not less than $474,000,000 to carry on this scheme.

This bill is designed as an emergency law. If the first bill herein mentioned should become a law, the country would be relieved from the present distresses and dangers, and this bill would be withdrawn. And, if this bill should become a law first, then the other one becomes unnecessary and would be withdrawn. Both are relief measures, temporary in their nature and by their terms. The first is to cease when the paper circulation reaches $50 per capita, the latter is to cease at the end of twelve months.

"If these Populist bills were to be enacted into law it would require an annual disbursement by the Government of $14,454,000,000, which is more than forty times the entire income of the United States. The entire amount of gold, silver and paper money circulation of the world is only $10,037,658,000, which is $4,339,432,000 less than what these Populists propose to expend in this country."

The enlistment of idol labor into an industrial army is not to tax the people a single cent, but the cost is to be defrayed by new money issued by the Treasury department for that special purpose, and pensions should be paid by the rich millionaires only.

After the statement of the above facts, further discussion of the subject is scarcely necessary. Yet, by way of showing the spirit and necessities of our enemies, I call attention to the following from one of the great leaders of the plutocratic party:

"Hon. Joseph Wheeler, of Alabama, in reviewing these visionary schemes in a speech delivered in the House, exposed the motives of their authors and pointed out the evils that would follow the enactment of such bills into law. If such measures should pass a Congress and be approved by a President, their enforcement would require the confiscation of nearly all the property of every farmer in the United States. There could be only one way of raising those enormous sums of money, and that would be by taxation, and the sum that Arkansas would be compelled to contribute would exceed $200,000,000. When the people of this country grow tired of a government administered in their interests, and desire to become bankrupts and paupers, they will elect Populist governors of States, a rattle-brained idiot for President, and send cranks and anarchists to the Senate and Congress of the United States Arkansas, it is certain, will not set the example as long as the farmers and law-abiding citizens of the State remain as sensible as they now are, and the Democracy continues to nominate such men as James P. Clarke for Governor."—Gazzette.

How vapid and foolish such stuff appears when the actual facts have been stated. What are we to say as to the "motives" of a party and its leaders that must resort to such mendacity in order to save their sinking ship?

Populists have usually taken care to screen poor people and small property holders as far as possible from taxation. They have promised (?) that small wealth shall be taxed little or nothing, while (2) great wealth shall be taxed more, in geometrical proportion as the wealth increases, as advocated by Mr. Jefferson in 1875. And (3) it has been the object of the Populists to increase the currency of the country as the people and the transactions of men increase. They believe it is better to increase the money as the people increase, than it is to dcrease the people as the money decreases. And, it is, surely, better to enlist an industrial army for one year, than it is to raise a permanent military army to shoot men who are in the delirium of starvation from enforced idleness through currency transaction. It is surely better to employ men on necessary public works than it is to shoot them to keep them quiet, and then, to erect a military despotism on the grave of American liberty. And when men thus intent on the starvation and destruction of the human race call better men "cranks and anarchists," they but repeat history. Men usually charge others with the crimes they themselves are guilty of. The plutocrats and their agents, who are noted for the disregard of every law that stands in their way, are the readiest of all men to cry out anarchist. The Populists believe in just laws, and are opposed to bad laws and the violations of law.

JOHN DAVIS.

WHO PAYS THE TAXES

Garbled Records to Prove a Falsehood.

Raleigh, N. C., Sept. 27, '94.

Editor THE CAUCASIAN:—

"The Democratice Hand-Book 1884 prepared by the State Democratic Ex. Com." is a masterpiece of its kind, and a more glaring effort at deception has seldom been attempted in this State. To show how reckless they are in their statements, and what credulous fools they must think the people are, we quote from page 7:

"There was collected in 1893, from all subjects of taxation, for State school, and pension purposes $1,395,889,63

of which was collected

lands outside towns	285,820,63
Horses	18,749,68
Mules	16,127,44
Cattle	12,263,34
Hogs	3,746,10
Sheep	,922,89
Farming interests	33,048,98
Household Furniture and other personal Property	51,679,06

"Total paid by our agricultural classes $422,394,65

"Leaving collected from other sources $993,405,08

It is then repeated in substance again with this additional

"Of this latter sum there was expended for edueaton $830,690,81
for Pensions 95,860,15

$926,550,96

See how the figures are arranged, and you will discover the object, that is that the farmers pay about one-third of the taxes, really not half as much as the State pays for educational purposes to say nothing of the pensions. Their cross road stump speakers will no doubt blate this all over the State, thinking that as the State Auditor has shut down on the People's party and will allow no member of it to have a copy of his report that the truth will not be known and the falsehood will do its work undetected and undisputed. We happened to get a copy of the Auditor's report when it was first published to which we referred when reading the Hand-Book or we should not have made the discovery. And we find on page 98 part 2nd same report the identical figures used in the hand-book as quoted above. But the figures quoted are not all the figures found in the report, but just a few selected, and used as if they were all.

The census reports of 1890 gave North Carolida a population of 1,617,947 and we find that there were 217,366 people living in towns 1400,581 of over 300, leaving more than 87 per cent. rural population. Now if you drop the 7 out of each 87 you leave at least 80 per cent. engaged in agriculture as their prineiple occupation. Is it not reasonable to suppose that these 80 people out of every 100 of population had some hand in paying the following:

"White polls	$240,912,44
Colored polls	92,870,26
General property white	354,211,57
General property col.	12,275,62
From other sources	115,00
Public ferries &c	321,77
Marriage licenses	13,145,67
Subjects enlisted	122,16
Delinquents	334,07
Arrears for insolvents	219,32
Double taxes	6,915,31
A total of	$721,443,19

We insist that our agricultural classes paid their proportionate part of all these that is 80 per cent.— $577,154,55

Nor is this all, we find other items in which we know "our agricultural classes" have but little if any interest such as paid on

"Money on hand or deposit	10,015,08
"Solvent credits	50,527,13
"Stock incorporated Co's	8,615,69
"Net incomes and properties	931,43
A total of	$70 089,33

With no proof at hand we will be liberal and say, may it not be possible that 80 per cent. of our population are at least interested 50 per cent. in these figures? If so they credit to "our agricultural classes" another $35,944,66

We do not know that "our agricultural classes" have any bank stock. But we never fail to hear one cry out when there is a bank failure. Suppose you give them credit for 10 per cent. of taxes from this source $447, 52 more

Now we'll run 'em up and see how "our agricultural classes" stand.

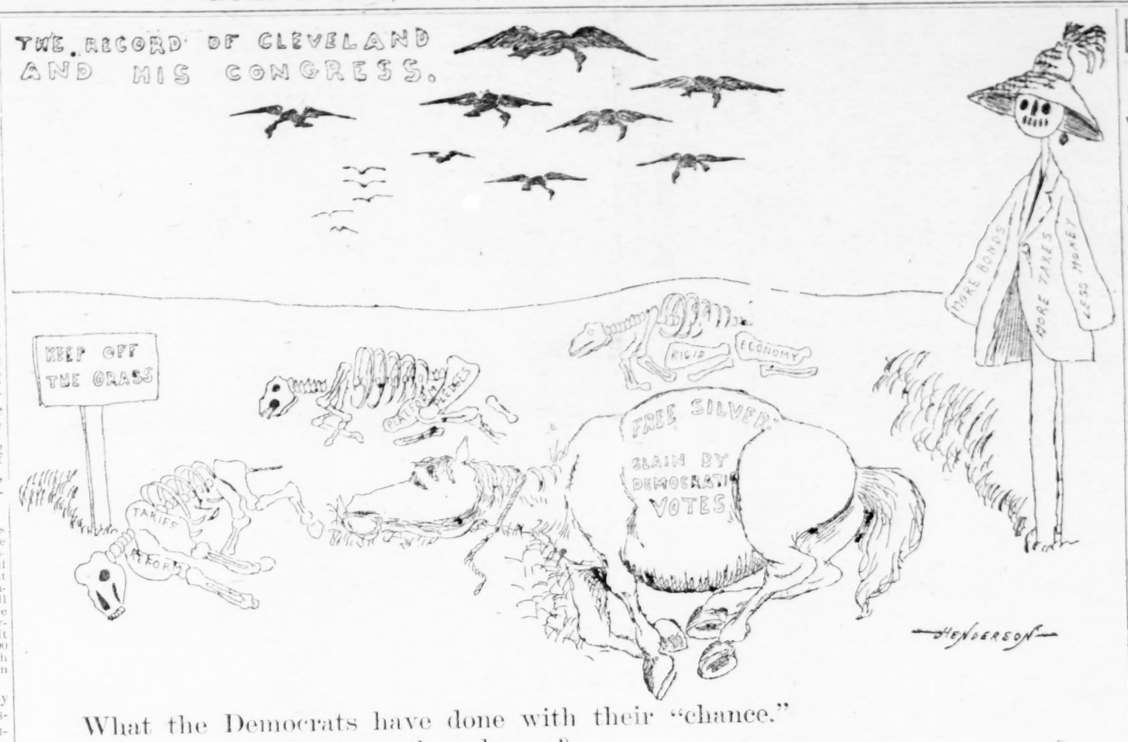
The hand-Book credits them	422,494 65
Add of polls &c. 80 per et.	577,154,55
Add of money on hand &c. 50 per cent	447,52
Add of bank stock 10 per cent.	447,52
Total from "our agricultural classes"	$1,035,141,38
Total taxes collected	1,395,899,73
from all other sources"	$360,758,35

This Hand-Book is intended to post the Democratic speakers and workers in the campaign. Such of them as are not supposed to be posted, and it purports to give facts, and should deal in only facts, for when the committee endorsed the book and sent it out, it was understood that every speaker and worker should swear every word of it was true. Then what a wrong they have perpetrated up on their faithful but ignorant workers. This is but a sample page of the 80 pages of the book. It is full from beginning to end with as glaring falsehoods and misrepresentations as we have exposed above, yet closing the article upon which we comment, it says: "We submit these facts, taken from the official records, with the fullest confidence, believing our people will continue that party in power, which has so faithfully and honestly and justly administered their affairs" &c.

Let our people beware of those who have in their lead men who will not scruple to deceive them that they may use them as tools in deceiving others. This whole book is a chain of falsehoods all the way through as the one exposed above. It is gotten up upon the supposition that, as heretofore, our people will gulp down anything from headquarters and swear its good. But "our agricultural classes" want the facts, unvarnished, ungarbled now, and they have a place for all who attempt to deceive them and lead them wrong.

J. W. Denmark.

It is important to keep the liver and kidneys in good condition. Hood's Sarsaparilla is the remedy for invigorating these organs.



What the Democrats have done with their "chance."
Will you give them another chance?

PEOPLE'S PARTY HAND-BOOK.

These two Columns will be Used as a People's Party Hand Book Every Week Till the Election.

THOSE "AWFUL" PEOPLE'S PARTY BILLS.

The Democratic State Ex-Committee has issued a hand-book. It is teeming with baseless claims, misleading statements and false charges against the People's party. The State Ex. Com. will not issue a hand book in pamphlet form, but THE CAUCASIAN will make a People's party hand-book of these two columns each week from now till the election.

We will deal with National affairs first and then come to State matters

The Democratic National Committee, on opening the campaign, discovered that there was not a solitary thing that they could attack the Populists on. The Force bill was dead and it was killed by Senator Stewart and others who did not belong to the Democratic party.

The "give us a chance" cry which they resorted to in 1892 would not work this time. So what did they do, they got one Gen. Wheeler who took so much tody that he had to ask on the floor of the House "where he was at" and one J. Pusillanimous Piggott to get some speeches into the Congressional Record which they never delivered in Congress. These speeches had but one object, and that was to distort and misrepresent bills introduced by People's party men in congress They got them printed in the Congressional Record after congress had adjourned so that it could be sent out as part of the Congressional at the expense of the tax payers. Take notice that these speeches were never delivered in congress and were not published till congress adjourned. If they had, some People's party congressmen would have replied and then his reply would have been in the Congressional Record and it could have been sent out free also in answer to the misrepresentations. This conduct was very little and unmanly, but what can we say of a great party that endorses such methods! The National Committee has not only endorsed these speeches and are now sending them out free as part of the Congressional Record, but the State Democratic Committee has endorsed them by copying from the speeches in their hand book.

On page 19 it charged that the bills introduced by Populists ca'l for more money than there is in the world. We clip the following out as it is published in the Hand-Book.

"The following will show the sum total of appropriations required to meet the bills named below, which were introduced by Populists:

Representative Davis' bill (No. 3436) providing for the loan to certain mortgage debtors is estimated to require not less than the sum of	$10,000,000,000
Representative Clover's bill (No. 6251) to loan to States, etc., 50 per cent. of assessed valuation of property is estimated to require exceeding	12,000,000,000
Representative Clover's bill (No. 2999) is variously estimated to require the sum of from $8,000,000,000 to $15,000,000,000, say	10,000,000,000
Senator Peffer's bill, No. 976, to loan not exceeding $2,500 to any individual applying having real estate security, provides for an immediate issue of not less than $700,000,0000, and an ultimate issue of much more, being similar in principle to House bill 3436 above quoted.	
Representative Kern's bill, No. 5446, where not included in previous estimates, would require an issue of not less than	1,000,000,000
Representative Watson's various bills are not estimated, being included in their principles in previous estimates	
Representative Hudson's pension bill, No. 3186, would require the immediate issue of	1,500,000,000
Representative Davis' industrial army bill, No. 6767, would require an annual expenditure of	500,000,000
Senator Peffer's charity bill, No. 1360, appropriates	6,500,000
Representative Boen's bill, No. 7908, for internal improvements appropriates... With an annual appropriation in addition.	500,000,000
Representative Boen's bill, No. 5745, to exterminate the Russian thistle appropriates	1,000,000
Senator Peffer's rain-water bill No. 7895, appropriates	20,000,000
Total	$35,507,500,000

The Democrats howl about these bills and call them wild and crazy. They say that these bills would have bankrupted the country. Now what are the facts? Not a single one of the above bills call d for one cent of taxation. They were intended to relieve distress and put money into circulation. Every one of these bills provide that when the money of the country reaches $50 per capita that no more money shall be issued, only a sufficient amount each year to keep the circulation up to $50 per capita, as business and population increases. Any thing wild about this? Any thing to bankrupt the country in this? We challenge any Democrat in the State to say that he is opposed to increasing the money of the country to $50 per capita The editor of the CAUCASIAN feels the need of more money every day. Every business man feels it and every laboring man feel it.

The bills that are bankrupting the country are the bills establishing a National Banking system, striking down silver, contracting the currency, issuing gold bonds, and increasing the debt of the people. These bills were offered by anarchists, they were voted for by anarchists. Who is responsible for this accursed legislation that is ruining the country? The Democrats passed every one of those bills or helped to pass them. Senator Ransom is the only Democrat from this State who has been in Congress while all of these measures were being passed and he voted for every one of them. Then who are the anarchists who are ruining the country? Ransom is the chief anarchist of them all.

We have just received a letter from Congressman Davis answering the Democratic charges and explaining the above bills. We sent him a copy of the charges that the Democrats are making. Read his letter in another column headed "The enemy hard up". After you have read this letter, if there is still any doubt in your mind we will ask you to read something else. We have just gotten an official statement from Hon. J. H. Turner, the Secretary of the National Peoples Party Committee, and publish it in another column. It is headed "Democratic Hypocrisy Show Up." Turn and read it now.

You will see from the facts which he quotes from the record that the Democrats have been "wilder and more crazy" than the Populist Party were. You will see that the sum total of the appropriations called for by Democratic bills is over ten times as much as the Peoples Party were. You will see that one Democrat, Senator Palmer, introduced one bill that called for a larger appropriation than all the Peoples Party bills combined. The bill was introduced by Senator Palmer on April 17th, 1894, and is numbered 1917. It calls for $38,685,908,904. This is $3,078,168,904 more than all the Peoples Party bills combined.

Senator Ransom, Senator Jarvis, and other Democratic speakers who are making such unjust statements about the Peoples Party must be ignorant of these facts. If they knew the facts, surely the most common sense of decency and self respect would force them to stop making such misrepresentations.

Is it possible that they know better? If so, this explains why they have refused to meet our speakers on the stump.

PEFFER'S LAND TAX RESOLUTION.

The Democratic Hand-Book lays much stress on a Resolution, not a Bill, introduced by Senator Peffer

Continued on fourth page.

PERNICIOUS PARTISANS.

SIMMONS, GLENN, AND AYCOCK

VIOLATE THE CIVIL SERVICE LAW AGAINST PERNICIOUS ACTIVITY OF FEDERAL OFFICE HOLDERS AND IT MAY COST THEM THEIR DISMISSAL FROM OFFICE.

But It may be Excused on Ransom's Account—The Administration Exhausting Every Expedient to Secure His Re-election—Five Thousand Democratic Campaign Silver Dollars Sent to North Carolina Upon the Assumption That all the Fools are not yet Dead—The Fanicy Condition of Trade Clearly Demonstrated by a North Carolina Banker.

(Special to THE CAUCASIAN.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.—A shipment of FIVE THOUSAND SILVER DOLLARS of the mintage of 1894 was made from Washington to Raleigh last week. The report here is that the silver was sent at the suggestion of the Democratic Congressional campaign committee and was delivered by its secretary, Mr. Lawrence Gardener. This is the policy of the committee in its treatment of

THE SILVER QUESTION

in the Southern States. Faulkner, chairman of the committee, is a Gorman gold bug, and with the exception of its Southern membership every man on the committee is anti-free silver man. The purpose of the committee is to get the '94 silver dollars in circulation among the people before the election. The attempt to deceive the people into the belief that the administration favors the coinage of silver is based upon the assumption that the common people are

HOPELESSLY IGNORANT.

Vance told Ransom when he voted for the unconditional repeal of the Sherman law that he was either a "knave or a fool." It will be remembered that Ransom made no reply. The condemntion was accepted by him. If Vance were alive to-day he would tell the people that the party managers who are putting '94 silver dollars are *both knaves and fools*. Following the repeal of the Sherman law—forced by the most outrageous abuse of federal patronage—was the veto of the seigniorage bill. The Democratic campaign dollar will hardly deceive anybody who does not lie awake at night expectiag a surprise of some sort. There is much boasting at Democratic headquarters over proposed Democratic conquest in

NORTH CAROLINA.

Black, Mansur, and Gardener have all had their say and what they have said has been supplemented by Col. Henry G. Williams, who claims a voting residence in Wilson county. "The State is absolutely safe to the Democratic party and Ransom's re-election is assurred," they all say. Asked for a single fact upon which that opinion is based, the reply is: "Oh! well fusion is going all to pieces. The best Republicans and the best Populists wont fuse. The only trouble is the silver question. That will disappear before the election. The free silver plank in the Democratic State platform has won thousands over who might have voted the Populist ticket. And—Oh! the devil, why talk about it? Who supposes that a little matter of 20,000 votes will be allowed to stand in the way of democratic success."

This is about the

DRIFT AT HEADQUARTERS

and the committee, with this basis, confidently calculates on a solid democratic congressional delegation. The committee is deeply interested in Ransom's campaign. Chairman Faulkner and Ransom are Gorman's "heavenly twins." They are both experienced and trusted "whips" of the Democratic protection coterie in the Senate that converted the Wilson free trade bill into a measure of "party perfidy and dishonor."

Faulkner knows the importance of Ransom's re-election and his instructions from Gorman and the National committee is to exhaust every expedient to secure it. Special effort is made by the committee to get the most reliable news from Ransom's canvass. The success of the State campaign all depends upon Ransom, from the committee's standpoint. Not only has he the active and zealous support of the congressional committee, but every concession is made in his interest by

THE ADMINISTRATION.

The active participation by Collector Simmons and District Attorney Glenn and Aycock, in the campaign is without precedent. Such "pernicious activity" is clearly in violation of the civil service laws and has been condemned and punished by dismissal from office by President Cleveland. Simmons, Glenn and Aycock, it is assumed, are acting under permission or with the assent of the Departmental officials here. When inquiry was made of Internal Revenue Commissioner Miller in reference to

SIMMONS' CAMPAIGN

he declined any official information on the subject. He said it was very uncommon and that he could not imagine an exigency that would excuse the infraction of the rule in the President's estimation. It is understood that Glenn secured permission from the Attorney General for himself and Aycock to enter the campaign. Ransom and the congressional committee are both between the "pernicious partisans" and the President's wrath.

CONTINUED ON FOURTH PAGE.

DEMOCRATIC HYPOCRISY SHOWN UP.

ONE BILL INTRODUCED BY A DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN CALLS FOR

A APPROPRIATION OF $38,685,908,904.

This is Three Billions More than all the Bills of the People's Party Congressmen and Senators Combined.—The Populist Bills did not call for Taxation, but the Democratic Bills do.—The Populist Bills put Money into Circulation, the Democratic Bills Take Money out of Circulation.—The Facts from the Record.

An Official Statement.

Washington, D. C, Sept. 28, '94.

In the Congressional Record of June 23, 1894, is to be found a speech which claims to have been delivered by Joseph Wheeler, a so-called Democrat, who pretends to represent the Eighth Alabama district. The said speech, by the privilege granted by the House, was printed in the Record without being delivered at all. In this undelivered speech he undertakes to review the record of our Populist Congressmen in the most partial and partisan manner. He left nothing undone to ridicule every act and wilfully distort every fact connected with the Populist's record. He gathers together bills introduced by Populists in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, regardless of whether they were by request or not, and after wilfully or ignorantly perverting the facts, figures that these bills, when all added together, would call for appropriating $35,000,000,000, which he claims would have to be taxed from the people. If Mr. Wheeler had been capable, and had taken the pains to inform himself, he would have found that these bills introduced by Populists did not call for a single dollar of taxation, but, on the other hand, proposed a plan for relieving the people of the burdens of taxation that have been heaped upon them by Democrats and Republicans for the last thirty years. The Populist platform demands that our circulating medium shall be increased to $50 per capita. The bills introduced by Populists were intended to accomplish this object by the free coinage of silver and gold at the ratio of 16 to 1, and the issue of legal-tender greenbacks. The passage of one or two of these bills would have accomplished this, and at once done away with the necessity for the passage of the other bills. Mr. Wheeler well knows, if he knows anything, that the Populist party has never advocated or demanded that our currency should be increased to more than $50 per capita. The Secretary of the Treasury claims that we now have about $25 per capita in circulation. The Populists demand that this amount shall be increased to $50 per capita (about the amount we had in circulation in 1866,) which would require that silver be coined and legal-tender greenbacks be issued to the amount of $1,750,000,000. The bills introduced by Populist Congressmen, referred to by Mr. Wheeler, only contemplated the issue of the above amount instead of the $35,000,000,000, as conceived only by the shriveled brain of Mr. Wheeler. These old mossback politicians realize the fact that they are totally unable to depend on their own treacherous records, and meet the Populists in the discussion of the living issues of the day, hence they are circulating this imaginary and foolish twaddle, called a speech by Joseph Wheeler, of Alabama.

Lately quite a number of people have written us, asking us to send them the bills introduced by our Populist Congressmen. Endeavoring to comply with this request, we applied to the clerk of the House document-room at the Capitol, and he informed us that the files had been exhausted. They have been taken out by the Democratic and Republican Congressmen to use on the stump in ridiculing and slandering our party in their usual way. Failing to find any Populist bills on file, I concluded to investigate the files of the bills introduced by the two old parties, and behold I found something rich. The $35,000,000,000 which Mr. Wheeler claims ror the Populist bills is not in it at all. It is not a drop in the bucket when compared with the amount proposed to be appropriated by the thousands of bills introduced by Democrats and Republicans.

During the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses the Democrats and Republicans introduced something over 26,000 bills. The record shows that more than half of these bills called for appropriations. Without knowing what amount any particular bill called for, we selected the numbers of eight bills now on the calender, and then procured these bills from the document-rooms of the House and Senate. This was impartially done to ascertain the average appropriation called for by the 13,000 or more bills introduced by Democrats and Republicans, calling for appropriations. The following figures show the average:

H. R No. 2167. A bill by Stone of Kentucky (Dem.)	$2,936
H. R. No. 722. A bill by Enloe of Tennessee (Dem.)	13,378
H. R. No. 1309. A bill by Pendleton of Texas (Dem.)	4,780
H. R. No. 7784. A bill by Hooker of Mississippi (Dem.)	19,445
H. R. No. 397. A bill by McGann of Illinois (Dem.)	4,000,000
H. R. No. 6715. A bill by Crain of Texas (Dem.)	60,000
H. R. No. 1172. A bill by Stallings of Alabama (Dem.)	50,000

CONTINUED ON FOURTH PAGE.

THE CAUCASIAN

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MARION BUTLER, Editor & Propr.

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CAMPAIGN EDITION.

We will publish a campaign edition of THE CAUCASIAN on Friday of this week (tomorrow). That is, after the regular edition is published, we will take out most of the advertisements and fill their places with extra matter of special interest. Several extra cartoons will be in the extra edition that are not in this paper. The campaign edition of THE CAUCASIAN will be a vote maker. It will take the place of a People's party Hand-Book. On October 18th we will publish one more campaign edition. The two editions will contain a complete answer to the Democratic Hand-Book.

Fifty thousand copies of each of these two campaign editions should be put into the hands of voters. These two editions will put the facts before the people. Some man in every neighborhood in North Carolina should at once order 100 copies of this edition and distribute them in his community. Send in your orders at once.

100 copies for	$1.00
45 copies for	50c
20 copies for	25c

We will not send less than 20 copies to any one address. This edition answers the false statements that the Democratic speakers are now making on the stump. Don't fail to put a copy of this edition into the hands of every voter around you.

CO-OPERATION.

The Democratic machine is just now busy advising the Populist not to sacrifice their principles. This sounds strange, there must be some hidden object behind this. In 1892 the Democrats said that the principles of the People's party meant destruction to the country; now they are very much exercised less these vile and disastrous principles will be sacrificed by us. It is also noticable that the machine is not abusing the People's party as it did in 1892. Now they are begging us to go back into the party, and assuring us that we will be welcomed with opened arms. Why this change? Since 1892 the People's party has grown stronger every day; on the other hand the Democrats have grown weaker. Their outrageous frauds in the last election, and their ignominous failure in Congress has driven good men from them in every quarter of the State. Their speakers are now out on the stump begging for "another chance," but the people don't go out to hear them. They have small crowds every where. The fact is, the machine is terribly frightened. They are spending money and working hard for the colored vote, but they know that that alone will not save them. So they have conferred together and decided to change their tactics, to proceed by a different method, and try to disorganize the People's party. The method that they have adopted to do this is to say, that they had great respect for a People's party man while he stood by his principle but that now he is sacrificing his principles.

If we were doing this, the Democratic machine would be delighted, for our principles are what they are afraid of. They see that if we carry the State that our principles, that is, those that we are contending for in this State fight, viz: a non-partisan Judiciary, a fair election law, and a just county government system will be put into operation. They know that these principles are right and that like the Railroad Commission and other reforms started by the Alliance, if once put into operation would be so popular that our party would grow so strong that they could never beat us.

How can we sacrifice our principles by carrying the State and putting our principles into operation? Are the Democrats in favor of any of these principles? No! If they carry the State will it help our principles? No! We must carry the State and we must do it this time with the help of all the voters we can get who are in favor of these principles in this State. Every Republican who has been nominated or endorsed by our people for a county office is a man of good character, of ability and in every way qualified to manage the office to the satisfaction of every good citizen. Every Republican who will go to the Legislature this time is a good man and is pledge to vote for the very reforms we want. He is pledged to our principles, while his Democratic (?) opponent is opposed to our principles. Then can any man who honestly wants reform hesitate which one of the two he will vote for in this fight? We are voting for principles, not for men or parties. Remember that if the Democrats carry the Legislature that the People's party will not get a single one of the reforms that it is fighting for. In short we fear that they would make the present bad conditions worse.

The Democratic machine is desperate; but they have mistaken the temper of the People's party if they think that any advice they give will be heeded. Every Populist knows that co-operation is not a fight for office, but that it is a fight for freedom. It is a fight for reform, it is to strike down abuses that are a stench in the nostrils of all good and honest men. People's party men know this, and are too intelligent to take advice from or listen to men who fooled the people in 1892. The Democratic machine not only can't fool the seventy thousand People's party men who stood the fire two years ago, but they can't fool the twenty thousand men who voted the Democratic ticket then but who have since joined the People's party. These men were fooled by these Democratic politicians last time, they will not be fooled by them this time. In short every reformer knows what he wants, and he knows how to get it. He knows victory is now within his grasp, and more than that, he will march forward and take it on November the 6th. The Democratic politicians will then realize how much they underestimated the intelligence and determination of the People's party. Every man will not only stand solid in the ranks, but he will will push the war in the ranks of the enemy.

THE FACTS VS. DEMOCRATIC DEMAGOGERY.

The Democratic speakers and papers say that their party has reduced the tariff from 49 per cent. to 38 per cent. For argument sake let us admit it. That makes 11 per cent. reduction on what you buy. But at the same time they have reduced cotton to 6 cents a pound and other things in proportion That makes 33⅓ per cent. reduction on what you sell. That leaves every wealth producer 22¼ per cent. worse off than he was under the McKinley bill. And this is the promised Democratic good times. This reminds us of a clerk we know who was all the time trying to economize. It took everything he made to live on. He at last fell on a plan by which he could live cheaper and save $100 a year. But just at this time his employer (who was not making any money and who had to cut down expenses) cut down the clerk's salary $300 a year. The clerk was living on one hundred dollars cheaper, but was two hundred dollars worse off. And this is the way the Democrats have brought good times. They have made living cheaper, but they have made it still harder to live. They have made money dearer and scarcer. Living was cheap enough under the McKinly bill if there had been enough money in circulation and the people could have gotten a fair and just price for their products. If there were a sufficient amount of money in circulation the people could live twice as well under the McKinly tariff, as they can now under the Wilson-Gorman-Brice-Sugar Trust bill. We challenge any Democrat in the State or out of it to contradict this.

The people are not complaining at what they have to pay for goods, but because they can't get any money to buy them with at any price. Under honest conditions a man who works, makes money and then he is a free agent. He will have the money in his pocket. He can spend it or let it alone. He can buy much or he can buy little. But when outrageous and infamous laws are passed which make it impossible for a man to get anything for what he sells or makes it is impossible for him to pay a debt with the same amount of labor or cotton as when the debt was contracted, that is down right stealing. And that is what the two old parties have been doing every since the war in congress and the Democratic party as soon as it got a chance has done worse than the Republican party ever did on the money question.

The tariff is not now and never has been the greatest issue in this country. Yet the two old parties have fought every campaign on this question. They have done it by agreement. They have done it to fool the people. In the mean time both parties have been striking down your money, making it scarcer, and at the same time giving special privileges to monopolies so they could suck the life blood out of the people. Five times as much money has been robbed from you through this source as has been taken from your pockets by the tariff. For every one man who has made a million out of the tariff there has been more than five men to rob you of millions from other sources that the two old parties have never told you about. The People's party is the only one that professes to remedy these great evils.

If cotton was 10 or 12 cents a pound, could you not pay the prices under the McKinly bill much easier than you can pay Democratic tariff prices with 5 and 6 cent cotton? No the tariff is not the great issue. For if the tariff were reduced to 10 per cent., in fact if the tariff was entirely wiped out, good times would never come back to our people. Good times will never come back till there is plenty of money in circulation again and and the grip of monopoly is broken. This will never be done by either of the old parties. It will not be done till the people's party has a chance. And this will come when the people wake up to what is the matter and put the People's party in power.

The Democratic speaker and paper claim that Cleveland's administration has saved $25,000,000 in pensions, that it has saved one half of a million in the Agricultural Department, and one-fourth of a million in the Treasury Department and other savings, making a total of $41,000,000 saved in all. The Democratic hand-book on page 27 makes the same statement. The only trouble about the above is that it is not true.

The fact is that the Democrats have every time they have had a chance made larger appropriations than the Republicans have. Can we prove it? Here is the record:

When Cleveland went into the White House the first time in 1884, the appropriations for pensions that year was $57,273,535,74. The amount increased each year, till 1885, the last year he was in office the appropriations were $79,640,146,37 an increase of $22,366,610,63 for pensions in four years. When Cleveland came back to the White House in 1892, he found that the Republicans had increased the appropriations for pensions to the scandalous and outrageous amount of $158,155,342,51

Mr. Cleveland and the Democratic congress instead of condemning and cutting down this "fabulous increase" at once proceeded to appropriate for 1894 $166,531,350,00 making an increase of $8,375,997,48

Let it be remembered that when Grant was President that the appropriation for pensions was only $28,000,000 in all. The Democrats then denounced Grant and the Republican party for appropriating such an enormous sum for pensions. Since that time over half of the old soldiers have died. Yet the Democrats to-day appropriate five times as much money for pensions as Grant did. In the last congress Mr. Davis of Kansas offered a bill to pay pensions by an income tax on the rich and to stop taxing the people for this purpose, but the Democrats voted it down. The majority of the taxes to pay these pensions are to-day collected from men who are poorer than the men who get the pensions. This is a sample of Democratic hypocrisy and demagogery.

But for argument sake let us admit that every word that the Democrats say is true. Let us admit that Cleveland and his congress saved 41,000,000 as claimed. But at the same time let us see how much Mr. Cleveland and his congress cost the country while this was being done.

It is known to everybody who wants to know and admitted by all honest informed men that Mr. Cleveland at the dictation of the goldbugs brought on the panic of last summer. It was done by Cleveland and the goldbugs to wreck the business of the country and get everybody stampeded so that they did not know what to do, and would be willing to do anything that they were told. It was done to raise a cry against silver and then to drive congress to strike down silver and to leave us under a gold standard. Senator Vance said that this was what brought on the panic. That panic (and it is hardly over yet) cost the country in the wreck of business and the depreciation of values $20,000,000,000 at the lowest estimate, yes let us admit that what the democrats say is so, yet it has cost the country 20,000,000,000 to save the pitiful sum of $41,000,000. That is a pretty costly save. That reminds us of a man we know who went to law over 20 cents. He collected the 20 cents, but it cost him $100 to do it.

Yes, that panic was as cold blooded and as damnable a conspiracy as was ever committed in public or private affairs. It surpasses John Shermans treachery and villianny in 1873. And yet Senator Ransom who helped in the crime has the cheek to come before the people and tell them that the Democratic party has saved the people forty millions of dollars! The panic cost the country 500 times this much. Saved forty millions indeed! What the south will lose on the cotton crop alone this year (in one year) will be several times that amount. If the people of the south could get ten cents a pound for cotton this fall they could pay over to the government the $41,000,000 and have $119,000,000 more money still left in their pockets than they will get.

If the accused National Banking system (which Ransom voted for) had never been passed, if silver had not been demonetized (and Ransom voted to demonetize it) but on the other hand we had free coinage of silver and enough treasury notes in addition to make $50 per capita in circulation, cotton would bring more than 10 cents a pound this fall—tariff or no tariff. We challenge any Democratic speaker to contradict this.

If you want to make this change don't send Ransom back to the Senate; if you want to make this change don't vote to give the traitors "another chance;" if you want this change, vote the People's party ticket.

THE OLD COLORED MAN AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

A few days ago this writer, on his way to THE CAUCASIAN office, passed several colored people on the street. One was talking and gesturing to the others. As we passed we heard him say "How can we colored people vote the People's party ticket? Their platform declares against schools for the colored race, while the Dem——" Just at this point the colored men saw us and stopped. We passed on. In a few moments an old colored man from the country, who we recognized as one of the group we had passed, came into our office. He bowed politely and said, "Boss I come in to see what your platform says about public schools." We at once took down a copy of the People's party platform and read him the plank as follows:

"We favor the running of the public schools of our State at least four months in each year as required by our Constitution for both races, in order that the blessings of education may be extended to all the people of our State alike."

The old colored man looked up and said "Why, boss, that's all right." That's better than we gits now." We told him that he understood our platform correctly. That we were not only in favor of public schools for both races, but that we were in favor of increasing the school terms to four months each year for both races. Besides we told him that the Legislature of 1891, which was controlled by the alliance and a number of men who are now prominent in the People's party, passed a law raising more money for public schools for both races than any other Legislature had ever done before. He said "Is that so boss?" We told him that it was the gospel truth. We then took down a copy of the law and read it to him. He said, "Boss, was you in that Legislature?" We told him we were, and that if we got hold of the next Legislature that we would do more for public schools than had been done. He said: "Boss, I am satisfied. I thought that that town nigger you seed talking to me up the street had Dimocrat money in his pocket, and now I knows it."

"THAT DAMNED ALLIANCE."

"You, sir, belong to that Damned Farmers Alliance; you've got more than you deserve." These words were addressed to a man who is a non combatant. Everybody knows Dr. Sanderlin's life and respects his piety and christian probity. He did not resent Senator Ransom's cowardly assault. Senator Ransom did not expect it. He made no remonstrance, even, because he was in Ransom's power. Moreover, it was not a personal affront. It was not the man, but the Alliancemen. Sanderlin had rendered valuable party service, as a Democrat. His contract with Simmons had been faithfully observed. He was entitled to the promised reward. It was his right, independent of Ransom's hate and contempt for the Farmers Alliance oganization in North Carolina. It was a brutal, cowardly insult to that organization and unless it is lost to all spirit and manhood it will be effectually resented in November. We don't intend that this incident shall pass without ventilating.

It is no idle gossip, or newspaper invention. The statement can be verified by witnesses whose veracity will not be questioned. It will not be denied. In Ransoms estimation it may be a small matter. Twenty-two years of luxury and high life in Washington; twenty-two years of accumulation and protected obligations; twenty-two years of indolence and ease; twenty-two years of "bossism" has made him arrogant, presumptious, and superior to the common people. The day of reckoning is just ahead. His coarse maledictions will come home to him with the swiftness of retribution. Whatever the eventuation of this campaign we trust that Ransom's doom is sealed. His condemnation should already be written. If his pension ceases with next March, God be praised for this much. As a North Carolinian we say it reverently.

The Democrats charge that the People's party Congressmen and Senators introduced bills in Congress carrying appropriations amounting to thirty-five billions of dollars. For argument's sake let us admit that this is so, but did not the old party congressmen introduce bills calling for several times this amount? Did not Senator Palmer, of Illinois, introduced one bill that calls for 3,000,000,000 more dollars than all the Populist bills put together? It is Senate Bill 1917 and was introduced April 17, 1894. Besides not a single one of these bills introduced by Populists calls for a single extra dollar of taxation. Every one of them was to increase the currency and make it easier for every man to pay what he is now taxed. But these bills would not have put too much money into circulation, for every one of them had a provision that when the amount of money in circulation reached the point of $50 per capita that the bills should no longer be operative. We challenge any democratic paper and speaker in the State to contradict or disprove the above.

A SAMPLE CAMPAIGN LIE.

The burden of every Democratic speech in the State is, and will be that the Gorman Sugar Trust bill removes the tax on necessities and puts it on the rich man's luxuries That is true to a very limited extent, but a vicious misrepresentation in the attempt to give it general application. It is the exception and not the rule. We might point out dozens of illustrations as flagrant as the two here referred to. Goldbugs, who alone can afford an annual trip to Europe, are allowed in this bill to bring back $250.00 worth of clothing exempt from all custom house duties. This is an outrage upon every American workingman. The labor is not only lost here, but the plutocrat wears his "purple and fine linen", exempt from all taxation. From the growing of the wool, through all its processes of manufacture into cloth, through its subsequent phases of fitting, cutting and making into garments, it is English pauper-made clothing. It can be brought to this country to the amount of $250.00 to the individual untaxed. And this is Democratic tariff reform in the interest of the common people.

Another instance equally outrageous, is the exemption of diamonds and still another is the exemption of fine paintings and statuary from custom duties. Holman, of Indiana, the old watch-dog, was the one Democrat in the House who had the courage and manhood to protest against it. We quote from the Congressional Record.

Mr. Holman said:

"The gentleman from Massachusetts, [Mr. Walker] this afternoon informed the House with a loud voice that the rich pay the taxes. That wisdom is somewhat akin to that other proposition, that if you will just take care of the rich they will take care of the poor; and also to that other one, that a public debt is a public blessing."

He drew this graphic picture, by way of illustration:

"A pale, sad-faced woman sitting in a garret sewing upon a shirt, for the making of which she is to receive 10 cents; a little babe, wrapped in rags, lies in the corner; a little barefoot girl is sitting by her side sewing the buttons on the shirt. Everything in that room is taxed—the poor dress worn by the sad-faced woman the dress of the little girl—everything is taxed; even the wretched rags that wrap the baby have borne their tax.

"Let us look at the other picture. This scene opens in a region of that great city where it is thought that the taxgatherer should not make his appearance—where it is holy ground, so to speak. A gentleman and his elegant wife have just returned from Europe. They are owners of your public securities. With them they have brought from Florence, Italy, in Parian marble, the bust of a bright young girl, a scion of the nobility of Europe. Such a bust is now taxed 35 per cent. Our bill, gentlemen, places it on the free list. A stalwart man is hanging up a great picture, that cost $50,000 in Paris. Under the McKinley tariff law, so-called, the tariff on that picture is 15 per cent; under this bill it will come in free. The elegantly robed lady and her husband purchased the picture in the most polite city in the world—Paris. It is proposed by this bill to allow such pictures to come in free. I submit to you, is that right? In the novel nothing is exempt. The furniture of the elegant apartment is totally exempt from the burdens of the Government.

"The McKinley bill passed the House without placing any duty on statuary or paintings, but it was explained a day or two ago that it was a mistake or oversight. The Senate, however, put the duty back at 15 per cent. So it will be seen that the law up to this time, covering forty years, has imposed upon these articles of luxury a duty, beginning and continuing with 30 per cent ad valorem up to the McKinley act, and 15 per cent since that law went into effect.

"Now it is proposed to put these articles of luxury, used for the adornment of the elegant homes of the fortunate citizens of the country, on the free list; and this is the first time in forty years of our history when that has been attempted to be done deliberately and intentionally, because it has been explained that the failure to put a provision imposing a tax on these articles in the tariff act passed by the Fifty-first Congress was an oversight a mistake, and was partially corrected in the Senate.

"I am told, Mr. Chairman—I do not know anything about it myself, but I am told—that in some of the palatial residences of this country, especially in the city of New York, statuary and paintings are found to the value of half a million dollars. Now, think of the humble homes of the common people, in New York or in the country, adorned, where they are adorned at all, with simple lithographic prints, costing perhaps $5 apiece and paying a duty of 25 per cent. That little item of $5, with its 25 per cent duty added is quite a tax upon an humble family, and yet this bill provides that the owners of the great mansions, full of elegance and luxury, shall be permitted to import costly works of art to adorn their halls without paying one cent of duty."

Remember, dear reader, that this was done by Democrats, the men who are now asking you for re-election, the men who are now on the stump talking about what they have done for the poor who were robbed by the McKinley bill. They want another chance.

Not a single bill introduced in Congress by a Populist called for a single extra cent of taxation.

A GREAT OFFER.

THE CAUCASIAN till after the election at the following very liberal rates.

10 subscriptions for	$1.00
25 subscriptions for	$2.00
60 subscriptions for	$5.00

To get the above rates the subscriptions must be sent in one club. Let every neighborhood "get a move on it" and put THE CAUCASIAN into the hands of every voter.

THAT TIRED FEELING

Is a dangerous condition directly due to depleted or impure blood. It should not be allowed to continue, as in its debility the system is especially liable to serious attacks of illness. Hood's Sarsaparilla is the remedy for such a condition, and also for that weakness which prevails at the change of season, climate or life

Hood's Pills are purely vegetable, carefully prepared from the best ingredients. 25c.

GIVE FORCE BILL DEAD, NOW LET US KILL THE OTHER

The Federal force bill is dead, but who killed it? The Democrats were powerless. It was Senator Stewart a Populist, who came into the breach and killed the odious measure. Had it not been for him and other Populists and some Western Republican Senators the Force bill would have become a law.

Let the people remember that if it had not been for the high-handed and outrageous frauds committed by the Democratic machine that the Force bill would never have been introduced in Congress. The Senators from those States where the frauds had been greatest were alarmed for they knew that it was just as bad as their own corrupt State election laws. But Senator Stewart and the other Western Senators who fought it, were not actuated by this motive. They said that it was true that the State election laws that defraud voters were wrong but that two wrongs never make a right. Standing on this high and patriotic ground Senator Stewart lead the reform element and fought and killed the Force bill. On the same principle Senators Stewart and Jones if they were both in North Carolina would now lead the fight to kill the infamous election laws now on our statute books.

The North Carolina Force bill must be killed. Let every man who is opposed to it co-operate with us to redeem the State.

Read the columns headed "People's party Hand-Book" and you will be able to shut up every democratic speaker who attempts to misrepresent the People's party congressmen and the bills introduced by them. Have you heard any speaker tell the people how "awful and vile" those Federal election laws were? If so send for the People's party "Hand-Book" in this paper and see what a hypocrite he is. Have you heard any one tell how much Cleveland and his congress has saved the people? If so read the facts given in their true light in this issue.

Send $1.00 and get 100 copies of the CAMPAIGN EDITION of THE CAUCASIAN. It gives the facts and completely answers all Democratic arguments.

DISTRIBUTE THE CAMPAIGN EDITION.

Send $1 and get 100 copies
Or send 50 cts and get 45 copies
Or send 25 cts and get 20 copies.

It gives the facts and will therefore make votes.

That Tired Feeling

So common at this season, is a serious condition, liable to lead to disastrous results. It is a sure sign of declining health tone, and that the blood is impoverished and impure. The best and most successful remedy is found in

HOOD'S Sarsaparilla

Which makes rich, healthy blood, and thus gives strength to the nerves, elasticity to the muscles, vigor to the brain and health to the whole body. In truth, Hood's Sarsaparilla

Makes the Weak Strong

Be sure to get Hood's and only Hood's

Hood's Pills are purely vegetable, perfectly harmless, always reliable and beneficial.

DR. DIX'S Celebrated Female Powders never fail. 10,000 Ladies declare them safe and sure (after failing with Taney and Pennyroyal Pills); particulars 4 cents. Dr. S. T. DIX, Back Bay, Boston, Mass.

$25 to $50 per week, to Agents. Ladies or Gentlemen, using or selling "Old Reliable Plater." Only practical way to replate rusty and worn knives, forks, spoons, etc; quickly done by dipping in melted metal. No experience, polishing or machinery. Thick plate at one operation; lasts 5 to 10 years. fine finish when taken from the plater. Every family has plating to do. Plater sells readily. Profits large. W. F. Harrison & Co., Columbus, O.

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Is absolutely odorless, and can be set up in any room having a chimney or stove pipe, by anyone. Needs no expensive plumbing. Costs nothing to keep in order

Much sickness of women and children is caused by out door closets.

A BOON TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN

Affords all the conveniences of the most elaborate water closet, without deadly sewer gas. Absolutely necessary where there are no sewers. The effect on health is so great, and expense so little that every family should have one. Made of OAK, well finished, with galvanized buckets—non-corrosive—and all necessary fittings, complete. Price, $12.00. Freight prepaid to any railway station in U. S. Guaranteed as represented or money refunded. We refer to this paper. Not a luxury, but a necessity; a "saver of doctor's bills." Descriptive pamphlet and testimonials free. Endorsed by doctors. Mention this paper.

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Manhood Restored, small, weak organs enlarged. Night emission, exhausted vitality, nervous and physical debility, and effects of self-abuse quickly and permanently cured. I will send (sealed) free the recipe of this simple remedy, which cured me after everything else had failed, and will cure you. Address, C. H. MULLER, BOX 968, KALAMAZOO, MICH

MUSIC and SHORT HAND.

Miss Happer invites the attention of the public to the fact that she will be in readiness to commence her classes in Piano and Organ Music, Stenography and Typewriting, on Monday, September 3rd, 1894.

For terms, apply to her. She can be found in her room, in the PARLOR ST. JAMES HOTEL.

Orders for Typewriting Solicited

BIZZELL BROS. & CO.,

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

Two Stores--Dry Goods and Groceries.

DRY GOODS. We have opened a full line of dry goods in the elegant new Borden building, just across the street from our grocery store. Everything is new; we can furnish you with everything from clothing, dress goods gents furnishing goods down to notions; we are unpacking every day; come to see us.

GROCERIES we are the leading grocers in Goldsboro; we keep a full line of both heavy and fancy groceries; we sell both by wholesale and retail; we will not be undersold in either line of our goods.

Bizzell Brothers & Co.,

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

DON'T DO IT.

Don't let your Poultry die with the Cholera when you can prevent it by using MAGIC POULTRY FOOD. For sale by

I. B. FONVIELLE.

CROCKERY—I do not carry much of a stock of Crockery, but what I have you can have for a mere song. Don't forget this when you need anything in that line. I. B. FONVIELLE.

THERE IS ECONOMY in using Rock Salt for your stock. I am now prepared to give you very low prices, bear it in mind.

I. B. FONVIELLE.

NEW RIVER MULLETS are known to be the best that come to this market. I can supply you and guarantee full weight in every case.

I. B. FONVIELLE,

THE GROCER

WALNUT STREET, GOLDSBORO, N. C.

At A Very Small Expense

You can please your wife by

Furnishing Your Home

With the best and latest designs in

Furniture and Crockery and Glassware.

My prices will be the lowest, and I will not be undersold.

My Grocery Department

You will find filled with a well selected stock of

Fancy and Staple Groceries,

At competing prices.

Mail orders will receive prompt and careful attention.

JOSEPH ISAACS,

GOLDSBORO, - - - - - NORTH CAROLINA.

NEW TARIFF PRICES.

YOU NEED NOT SHIVER NOR FREEZE; YOU NEED NOT WAIT UNTIL JANUARY TO BUY YOUR

FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

We will sell you all our new goods at reduced prices, fully as cheap as they will be next January and later. We cannot afford to keep our immense stock of merchandise on our shelves, but will sell them at new Tariff Prices, so buy what you want and need as the prices at our store are all right. We have now in stock a full line of very desirable and Fashionable Dress Goods which will be sure to attract the most fastidious tastes. You will do well to select your dresses early, as we are having big sales on them at New Tariff Prices.

CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

Our Clothing Department is complete and we show you the very latest styles, well made, good fit and workmanship guaranteed. We keep the best clothing in North Carolina and we mean what we say. We also make any garment to order. All our prices are New Tariff Prices.

SHOE DEPARTMENT.

Is unsurpassed North or South. Only Good Shoes are sold by us. Ziegler Bros., Bay State and Banister Shoes have a national reputation and we are sole sellers for these goods in this market. The tariff does not affect Shoes, but we sell them cheaper than ever in harmony with the low price of cotton.

Special Offer---200 ROLLS OF NEW CARPETS.

Ingrains, Super, three ply, Tapestry, Brussels, Velvets and Moquets, the finest line in Goldsboro, all to be sold at New Tariff Prices.

300 Cloaks, Capes, Reefers for Ladies, Misses and Children, an immense line, the latest styles at unheard prices; less than New Tariff Prices.

300 Sets Ladies and Gents Woolen and Half Woolen Underwear, all sizes and grades; a full line at strictly New Tariff Prices.

To Merchants: We have recently made some large purchases of goods which were forced on the market and we can offer the trade special bargains. Ginghams, Bedticking, Piece Goods, Brown and Plaid Domestics, Shoes and Ready-made Clothing. In one purchase we closed out 500 cases of Shoes, the entire stock of one manufacturer. Come and secure bargains. Our stores are full of goods and cheap goods, all to be sold at New Tariff Prices. Do not delay your purchases, we guarantee the price.

H. WEIL & BROS.,

(80, 82, 84 and 86 W. Center Street,)

Goldsboro, - - - - North Carolina.

$19.50 **$19.50.**

A Solid Ash Antique Oak Finish

SUIT OF FURNITURE,

Consisting of

BEDSTEAD, 6 feet high,
DRESSER, with 24 x 18 German Bevel Mirror,
WASHSTAND, with Towel Back,
CENTER TABLE, with drawer,
TWO CANE SEAT CHAIRS,
ONE CANE SEAT ROCKER.

All complete and well packed for shipment. Hard time price $19.50. Illustration furnished upon application.

We refer to Editor of this paper, who has seen it, as to value and finish of Suit. Respectfully,

ROYALL & BORDEN,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

GOLDSBORO, - - - - - - - - - - NORTH CAROLINA.

THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., OCT. 4, '94.

WAYNE COUNTY.

LOOK AT THE LABEL.

On your paper. Do not look for the "blue cross" any more. We have put our list in mailing type. Your name is on a printed label with the date when your subscription expires. Be sure to send your renewal (if you want the paper another year) at least a week before your subscription expires.

INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Dr. S. T. Dix—Boston, Mass.

Winslow & Kornegay—Dry Goods and Groceries.

The Walter L. Main Shows—Tuesday, Oct. 16th.

☞We wish to request our readers when writing to any of the above companies to say that you saw the advertisement in THE CAUCASIAN.

On last Saturday Col. R. B. Glenn spoke here in the Opera House. We regret that a report of his speech is crowded out of this issue. It will appear next week. It is a sample of Democratic campaign speeches and want our readers to see it.

MISS MINNIE BUNTING DEAD.

On Tuesday morning Miss Minnie Bunting died at the residence of Dr. John Hill of this city with a congestive chill. She had been sick less than a week. For a number of years she has been with the firm of M. E. Castex & Co. She had a large circle of friends here.

EDITORIAL.

Every man who says that the People's party Congressmen and Senators introduced bills that would have bankrupted the country is either a wilfull liar or else he is an ignorant cuckoo and is simply repeating a lie wilfully manufactured by some one else. Not a single bill introduced by any of our congressmen called for one extra cent of taxation. Every bill was for the relief of the people. Nearly every bill was for increasing the currency, lowering taxation or for making it easier for the people to pay their taxes and debts. We challenge every Democratic speaker and every Democratic paper in this State to deny this statement.

A communication in this issue from Hickory says that the Democratic speakers are having small crowds. Jarvis had only 180 including women, children and the town loafers.

The same information comes to us from nearly every quarter. At Clinton the other day Mason and Simmons were both advertised to speak, and they had less than 50 men from the country, and the audience all told was only 142.

Very often such speakers as Capt. Coke, Secretary of State, have only 30 or 40 to hear them. They just will not go to hear Democratic speakers. They are thinking about six cent cotton.

Congressman Mansur, of Missouri, who was one of the speakers at the late great democratic failure at Raleigh, used the following language, which, indeed, is doubtless similar to that used by Vance on his death bed: "Democracy may be betrayed by spoilsmen, may be disgraced by trusts, may be driven from power, but it is eternal. It will rise up under another name, and a 'rose by any other name will smell as sweet.'" He spoke a truth. Democracy has already been betrayed. He uttered a prophecy; it even now appears above the horizan under another name—Populism. Mr. Mansur spoke better than he knew.

We have never seen a document before, that claimed to give the facts, that contained more bold and glaring misrepresentations and downright deception than the Democratic Hand Book, just published by the Democratic State Ex. Com. THE CAUCASIAN will week after week expose the false claims and statements made in this book of mammoth hypocrisy.

Ransom is promising his hearers on the stump that the democratic party will solve the financial problem "just as it has solved the tariff." Surely all honest people will beg to be excused from such hideous solutions, which never solve. Poor old Ransom!

Democratic promise.—Elect Celveland and you will have no more 7 cent cotton.

Democratic "Perfidy";—You elected Cleveland and you have 6 cent cotton.

The "Populist," a new People's party paper just started at Morganton. The first issue is on our table. Mr. R. A. Cobb is editor. It starts off well.

The Democrats have struck down the volume of money and the price of cotton at the same time.

Who wants to vote for Cleveland and six cent cotton again?

The Supreme Court of South Carolina has given its decision that the dispensary law in that State is constitutional.

CO-OPERATION.

What it Is, How it Is, and Why it is Necessary.

FUSION.

What it Is, How it Is, and Why it Is Not to be Entered into by the Populists and Republicans.

(By W. O. Stratford.)

First, Co-operation is a joint effort to accomplish a common result desired by two or more persons.

Second. How it is done. This is done by two or more persons or organizations, (who, or which, may not agree on any other question than the one for which they unite their total strength) who unite their whole strength to do a certain thing and no other.

Third. Why co-operation is necessary. Because in many undertkings, the strength of one, or a few, is not equal to the task of accomplishing a desired end.

To illustrate this in a very simple and forcible way, let us suppose A and B are neighbors and that a creek is a dividing line between them and that they cannot see things alike—disagree and are even enemies. So they agree to disagree and each one stays to himself and fights his own battles, but by and by there is an accumulation of rats, a common enemy to both, and every time there is a freshet there is an overflow and each is damaged, and that A goes and does his best to remove it by his own strength and fails, because he has not strength; and then B goes and does likewise, and also fails. Then they think, reason, and soon see that the only way they can get that enemy removed, which is robbing them of their labor's reward, is to join their strength and both pull together so the obstruction will be moved and damage to both cease.

Now it is seen that A says nothing to B, and B nothing to A about their differences, nor does either one ask the other to change his opinions or convictions, and really neither does change in either, for nothing is said by either to the other on any other subject save the raft, the robber raft, and how best to remove it. This being accomplished each bows his acknowledgment to the other for mutual help and goes at once to his own place, neither damaged but both benefitted.

This is co-operation, how it is done, and why it is necessary.

Now let us see what "Fusion" is how it is done, and why it should not be entered into by the Populists and Republicans.

1st. Fusion is literally a pouring together. 2d. How it is done. As tin and copper, or other metals, melted and poured together which forms a compound metal and each loses its identity. This is Fusion.

3d. Why the Republicans and Populists should not fuse. 1st. Because this is not possible since they both have strong convictions which are irreconciliable; and 2d. Because neither is willing to lose his identity.

So when you hear a pharisee-Democrat say the Populists and Republicans are fusing, you may know that he is in great straits for arguments, has none, and is appealing to your prejudices. Beware of him.

POLK MONUMENT.

LET EVERY REFORMER CONTRIBUTE TO BUILD IT.

Take Up Collections at Every Meeting.

THE CAUCASIAN'S fund for the monument now stands as follows:

Total amount collected up to issue of Aug. 30th,	$693.39
Fair Grove sub-Alliance, No. 1307, Randolph county,	85
H. W. Sawyer,	1 00
Prospect Alliance, No. 227, Wayne county,	1 00
Orange County Alliance,	25 00
Macon County Alliance,	5 00
H. E. Hodges,	25
Mt. Gilead sub-Alliance, Cabarrus county,	5 00
Brown Creek sub-Alliance, Anson county,	1 25
Collection at State Alliance meeting,	11 87
Iola sub-Alliance, Alamance county,	1 75
J. O. Houston,	50
W. L. Kistler,	50
Jesse W. Miller,	50
Miss Mary J. Barrier,	50
Fair Grove sub-Alliance, Randolph county,	85
N. N. Hampton,	5 00
N. Hathaway,	5 00
Tow Head Alliance, No. 465, Osage county, Kan.,	5 00
Cedar Creek Alliance, No. 815 Franklin county,	2 00

We will publish in this column each week the contributions sent in.

When the Monument is built we will publish in THE CAUCASIAN a complete list of the contributions sent in from beginning to end. When taking up individual collections send the name of every person contributing and the amount opposite his or her name, so we can give proper credit. Let the Monument be creditable to the Alliance and worthy of the man. Yours very truly,

THE CAUCASIAN.

SEND YOUR ORDERS TO THE CAUCASIAN OFFICE FOR ELECTION TICKETS.

Office of
J. F. GREER,
COUNTY JUDGE,
GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FLA., May 23d, 1891.

Gentlemen:

Twenty-three years ago I was attacked with inflamatory rheumatism, I was attended by the most eminent physicians in the land. I visited the great Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and the noted Hot Springs of Arkansas, and many other watering places, and always consulting with the local physician for directions; finally came to Florida ten years ago.

About two years ago I had a severe attack of rheumatism, was confined to my room for twelve weeks and during the time I was induced to try P. P. P., (Prickley Ash, Poke Root and Potassium), knowing that each ingredient was good for impurities of the blood, after using two small bottles I was relieved; at four different times since I have had slight attacks and I have each time taken two small bottles of P. P. P., and I consider it the best medicine of its kind.

Respectfully,
J. F. GREER.

RHEUMATISM.

Is emphatically a blood disorder caused by inability of the kidneys to throw of certain poisons which accumulate in the tissues about the joints and muscles.

P. P. P., very simple, quickly and surely cures this disease neutralizing impurities in the blood. Experience and science both endorse P. P. P., as the only infallible blood purifier known.

The National Watchman and THE CAUCASIAN both one year for $1.75.

A STIRRING LETTER WRITTEN BY MR J. M. CUTCHIN OF EDGECOMBE.

He Speaks with Feeling, Force and Determination.

Whitakers, N. C., Sept. 28, '94.

Mr. Editor—This writer has written no communication for any paper in nearly two years, and press of business almost prevents it now, but matters have assumed such a shape that it is the duty of every man to speak out. I have been in this reform movement from its very beginning. The first People's party movement ever started in Edgecombe county I was in it; I helped to organize it at Tarboro, I went to Raleigh and along with Col. Polk and others helped to organize it there; I went to Omaha as one of the delegates from this District and helped to organize there, and I feel proud that I was a member of the first National People's party convention ever held, and that I helped to adopt and send out to the American people the grandest platform of principles that has eminated from any convention in the last twenty-five years. Truly it was the second declaration of American Independence, and there is three times the necessity for it today there was then, for almost every prophecy then made has come to pass. Where is the repeal of the 10 per cent State bank tax? dead! Where is the promised free silver? dead! With a clamor for 25 years for just one chance to undo that vicious tariff, and when that chance comes, give us that protective sugar coated Gorman bill, that bill that Mr. Mills denounces, that bill that Mr. Cleveland says is a piece of "perfidy and dishonor" and would not sign it. Truly Mr. Donnelly's prophecy in the preamble to the Omaha platform that the whole thing "was a sham battle over the tariff to drown the outcries of a plundered people" has been verified, but all this is a digression from what I want to say, and that is we demand an honest ballot and a fair count. We are entitled to it in law, in the sight of God and man, and any attempt to cheat, I say openly ought to be resisted. There is no law for it, it is a detestable mockery of law, a miserable inhuman farce. The system of government that allows and encourages it is doomed to revolution and death. The pulpit or the church that connives and winks at it will disintegrate and ought to. The man who will cheat in an election will cheat in business, he will do any thing. I want to say with all the emphasis at my command that it is a fiendish, flagrant violation of that great Magna Charta of human liberty, the Constitution of this country. When men are appointed poll holders who openly say the people ought to be counted out. When illiterate purchasable negroes are made poll holders on the same board, its prima facie evidence of intended wrong on the part of somebody. When intelligent Republicans ask that their appointment be given to intelligent Populists and not to ignorant incapable negroes and that request is refused. What does it mean? When a request for two Registrars, a promise made that the expense will be met and the law allowing one or more is refused to over half the white people of a country, it speaks for itself. I do hope that every intelligent Republican and Populist in the West, that every honest Democrat in the State will look at our condition in these Alabama like black counties in the East. It is enough, God knows it is enough, to solidify every honest man in one solid phalaux to resist this intended violation of human rights and American liberties. There is no use in further talk about dead silver, the tariff, and broken promises, but the one living vital issue confronting us is to have an honest election or none at all. J. M. Cutchin.

THE CAUCASIAN is very much gratified at the many kind letters that we receive every day. Our friends are kind enough to say that THE CAUCASIAN is the best paper ever published in the State and that it grows better with each issue.

MARTIN AND LOCKHART AT MORVEN.

Morven, N. C.

Mr. Lockhart spoke first in his usual bitter style. His defence of the Democratic party was as strong as he could make it, but upon the whole was a very weak speech. He seemed to think the best way to make democratic votes was to ridicule the Populists.

Mr. Martin came next and made a very strong effort, sweeping everything from the field. Before he had gotten half through he had cut Mr. Lockhart square off at the knees, and had captured the crowd. He showed by facts that Mr. Lockhart did not deny that the democratic party had failed to carry out their promises, had made times worse instead of relieving the people of the heavy burdens under which they are groaning. He said the names of the candidates were very fitting and suggestive of how it would be on the 2nd Tuesday in November. Lock(hart) at the polls, Martin in the box. The Populists in the 6th district should feel proud of their candidate—the Jerry Simpson of N. C. Let everybody rally to his support. Anson.

LLOYD AND GLENN

Will have Joint Discussion at Tarboro.

Col. R. B. Glenn and Capt. Jas. B. Lloyd are billed for a joint discussion at Tarboro on Oct. 22nd. Let the public turn out and hear them.

NOTICE.

The delegates appointed by the People's party county convention of the 3rd Judicial district are requested to meet in convention at Rocky Mount Oct. 9th at 12 o'clock m.

Harry Skinner, Chmn.

ROBESON COUNTY CONVENTION.

A Strong Ticket Nominated and one That Will Win.

Lumberton, N. C., Sept. 25.—The People's party county convention which met here to-day nominated the following ticket:

Legislature—R. M. Norment and John Patrick Smith.

Clerk of the Court—Steve Edmund.

Sheriff—E. C. Purvis.

Register of Deeds—Sandy Thompson.

Treasurer—E. K. Proctor.

This is considered a very strong ticket and one that will win.

SKINNER AND BRANCH.

Hertford, N. C., Sept. 24, '94.

These gentlemen met in joint discussion, Branch making a good speech for his side of the question. Skinner, for the Populist cause, made a powerful speech, carrying with him almost the entire assemblage of 1,000 hearers. That the policy advocated by Col Harry Skinner and his party is the assurred relief of that oppresed people, and is means the election of Col. Skinner to the next congress of the United States from the First district by 5,000 majority.

PERQUIMANS.

Notice.

Bryson City, Sept. 26.

The Convention of the Peoples Party for the Twelfth Judicial District, composed of the counties of Madison, Buncombe, Transylvania, Haywood, Jackson, Macon, Clay, Cherokee, Graham and Swain, is hereby called to meet in the town of Waynesville, on Friday, October the 19th, 1894, for the purpose of making a Judicial ticket.

Each county is solicited to send delegates.

The Convention will convene at 2 o'clock, p. m.

G. W. McCrackin,
Chmn 12th Judicial Dist.

NOTICE.

Mr. J. F. Branson, of Carteret, has declined the nomination as Senator of the People's party in 8th Senatorial district, on account of his wife's affliction, he not being able to leave her to make the canvass. Edward L. Franck, of Onslow, has been placed in nomination by the executive committee and has accepted.

G. L. Hardison,
Chmn P. P. Ex. Com. 8th Sen. Dis't.

NOTICE.

Editor of CAUCASIAN: We are now getting up means to run another school in Eastern Carolina and will be thankful for any thing any of your readers will send to our Secretary of the Orphan Fund. A hand some premium will be given to the most liberal lady or gentleman.

D. M. EURE,
Sec. of O. F.

NO SPEECH AT LIBERTY.

PITTSBORO, Sept 25.

Hon. Marion Butler, Coldsboro, N. C.:—Committee say now, cancel my appointment for Liberty, on account of church meeting there on the 5th of October.

WM. A. GUTHRIE.

$100. REWARD, $100.

The reader of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any ease that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toiledo, O. ☞Sold by Druggists, 75c

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Reading notices will be inserted in this column for 10 cents per line for each insertion.

WANTED—Position as Teacher, either as assistant or have full charge of school. Address

MISS "M.,"
Care THE CAUCASIAN,
Sept. 27-3t.] Goldsboro, N. C.

STRAYED—A dark red cow from H. C. Sherard in Pikeville township. When last heard from she was near Mrs. A. B. Thompson's. A suitable reward will be paid to any one who will give me information in regard to her present whereabouts.

H. C. SHERARD.

WHEAT FERTILIZERS.

Wanted, good responsible agents in every neighborhood to sell a well known and popular Wheat Guano. For prices, terms, &c, address

WILLIAMS & CLARK FERT. CO.,
No. 81 Fulton St., New York.
Aug. 9—6t.

Prescriptions, used successfully for over 20 years in practice, are now offered to the public:

Weyher's Diarrhœa Mixture, for Summer Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery. 50 cents per bottle.

Weyher's Fever and Ague Pills for all malarial disorders, as ague, chills, intermittent fevers. 35 cts. per bottle.

Weyher's Liver Pills for constipation, headache, biliousness, &c. 25 cents per bottle.

Full directions on every package. Direct your orders to

DR. V. F. WEYHER,
Kinston, N. C.
June 7—3mos.

JOINT DISCUSSIONS

Between Col. Skinner of the People's Party and Hon. Branch of the Democratic Party.

Col. Harry Skinner the nominee of the People's party in the first district will meet Hon. W. A. B. Branch the nominee of the Democratic party in joint discussion at the following times and places:

Plymouth, Washington county October 10th 12 m.

Columbia, Tyrell county October 11th 12 m.

Edenton, Chowan county October 12, 12 m.

Yeatesville, Beaufort county October 13, 1 p. m.

Swan Quarter, Hyde county October 15, 12 m.

Aurora, Beaufort county October 16, 12 m.

Bayboro, Pamlico county October 17, 12 m.

Beaufort, Carteret county October 22 12 m.

Ayden, Pitt county October 24, 12 m.

Falkland, Pitt county October 25, 12 m.

Bethel, Pitt county October 26, 12 m.

Greenville, Pitt county October 27, 12 m.

Washington, Beaufort county October 29, 12 m.

Goose Nest, Martin county October 30 12 m.

Gatesville, Gates county October 31, 12 m.

Public Speaking.

Hon. W. H. Kitchin will address the public on the issues of the day at the following times and places:

Monroe, Tuesday, October 9th.

Wadesboro, Wednesday, October 10th.

Laurinburg, Thursday, October 11th.

Lumberton, Friday, October 12th

Whiteville, Saturday, October 13th.

Lockwoods Folly Bridge, Monday, October 15th.

Everybody invited to go out and hear this strong and forcible speaker.

Marion Butler,
Chairman P. P. State Ex. Com.

Public Speaking.

Populist speaking and picnic at Dexter on Tuesday, Oct. 9th. (Vance and Granville.) Maj. W. A. Guthrie and other distinguished speakers will be on hand. Ladies specially invited. All men of all persuasions are requested to come and hear the truth. Let everybody bring a well filled basket and spend the day.

Z. T. Garrett,
A. S. Peace,
Committee.

MARTIN'S APPOINTMENTS.

Mr. C. H. Martin, nominee for Congress by the People's party of the 6th district, will speak as follows:

Hines Grove, Richmond county, Friday, October 5th.

Rockingham, Saturday, October 6th.

Brownsville School House, Monday, October 8th.

Spring Hill Church, Tuesday, October 9th.

Dr. Cyrus Thompson's Appointments.

MOORE COUNTY.	
Lemon Crossing	Oct. 4.
Southern Pines	Oct. 5.
CUMBERLAND COUNTY.	
Bennett's Mill	Oct. 6.
Fayetteville	Oct. 8.
Hope Mills	Oct. 9.
BLADEN COUNTY.	
Elizabeth Town	Oct. 10.
Tar Heel	Oct. 11.
Council's Station	Oct. 11.
SAMPSON COUNTY.	
Garland	Oct. 13.
Autryville	Oct. 15.
Newton Grove	Oct. 16
Clinton	Oct. 17.
DUPLIN COUNTY.	
Warsaw	Oct. 18.
Kenansville	Oct. 19.
Beulaville	Oct. 20.
JONES COUNTY.	
Tuckahoe	Oct. 22.
Trenton	Oct. 23.
Pollocksville	Oct. 24.
CRAVEN COUNTY.	
Riverdale,	Oct. 26, 11 a. m.
Newbern,	Oct. 26, 7:30 p. m.
Cove,	Oct. 27, 11 a. m.
ONSLOW COUNTY.	
Mortons	Oct. 29.
Swansboro	Oct. 30.
Marines	Oct. 31.
Golden Place	Nov. 1.
Amans Store	Nov. 2.
Cross Roads	Nov. 3.

Dr. Thompson will need conveyance from point to point.

H. E. King, Chm'n. P. P. Ex. Com. 3rd Cong. Dist.

NOTICE.

The delegates to Warren County Alliance will meet at the court house in Warrenton on Thursday, October 11th, at 10:30 a. m., and not with Churchill sub-Alliance as agreed on adjournment. The change being made because of Warren County Fair. By order of the President.

Howard F. Jones, Sec'y.

TO SAVE MONEY

When you need Surveying, get the best Surveyor the country affords. When you intrust your surveying to a man, you intrust the counting of your cash to his care—if he is incompetent to do the work correctly, you loose your property through his failure to correctly compute it for you.

I offer my services to the public, embracing an experience of EIGHTEEN YEARS as a SURVEYOR and guarantee the best possible results under all conditions, and in consideration of the financial stringency, reduce my fee to $3.00 per day, instead of $4.00 as heretofore, when paid cash. Will survey in any section of the State.

ABBOTT L. SWINSON.
Goldsboro, N. C.
Sept. 25, 3 mos.]

NOTICE.

Having heard that I was nominated by the Republicans of Lenoir county in their convention for the office of sheriff, I take this method of thanking them for the honor, and informing them that I am a People's party man and can not afford to let my name run in opposition to a regular nominee of my party. I request my friends to not only to vote but work for our nominees.

Respectfully,
Alex. Sutton.

LaGrange, N. C., Oct. 1, '94.

NOTICE.

The Peoples Party Convention for the Sixth Judicial district will meet in Jacksonville, Onslow county, N. C., on October 8th, 1894, for the purpose of nominating a Solicitor for said district. H. E. King,
Acting Chmn.

☞"Progressive Farmer please copy. This September 25, 1894.

A Revolution In Eating

has been brought about by the introduction of COTTOLENE, the new vegetable shortening. The discovery of this product, and the demonstration of its remarkable qualities, has attracted the widest interest. Hitherto the common shortening has been lard, or indifferent butter. Every one has probably suffered occasional discomfort from lard-cooked food; while it is well known that thousands are obliged to abstain entirely from everything of that kind. To such people, COTTOLENE is of peculiar value, widening as it does, the range of what may be eaten and enjoyed. COTTOLENE is a cooking marvel. It *combines* with the food—imparts to it a tempting color, a delicate flavor, and an appetizing crispness. No trace of greasiness remains to offend the taste, or disturb the digestion.

COTTOLENE is worthy of the careful notice of all those who value good food, of itself or for its hygienic properties.

Sold by Leading Grocers.
Made only by
N. K. FAIRBANK & CO.,
CHICAGO and ST. LOUIS.

LAND SALE.

On Monday, October 29, 1894, at 11 o'clock at Arrington's Corner in Rocky Mount, N. C., we will sell at public auction the Home place of S. E. Westry, in Stoney Creek township, Nash County, joining the land of W. R. Winstead, Robert Barnes and others and containing about 3,100 acres

The tract will be cut up to suit purchasers in 100 and 200 acre lots. The land is well suitable for tobacco. This is a fine opportunity for a man to buy a home. Tract also contains much fine timber. Terms of sale easy and made known at sale.

THOS. H. BATTLE, } Com.
JNO. W. MOORE, }
Rocky Mount, N. C. oct4-4t

CHILLS AND FEVERS

ARE GUARANTEED TO BE CURED BY JOHNSON'S CHILL TONIC, OR YOUR MONEY REFUNDED BY

Miller's Drug Store,

Feb. 1-1y.] Goldsboro, N. C.

FOR THE RUPTURED

DUNN'S AIR PAD ELASTIC BELT TRUSS IS THE BEST.

Can be worn day and NIGHT with perfect comfort, (cool and clean) Any one can fit it. All Trusses Guaranteed. Sent by mail or express prepaid on receipt of price $2.50. Sealed circulars sent on application. HAUSSMANN & DUNN 211 Madison St. Chicago. Mfg. of all Kinds of Surgical Appliances and Veterinary Goods.

A GRAND DISCOVERY!

WANTED—A live man or woman in every county where we have not already secured a representative to sell our "Nevada Silver" SOLID METAL Knives, Forks and Spoons to consumers; a solid metal white as silver; no plate to wear off; goods guaranteed to wear a lifetime; cost about one-tenth that of silver; the chance of a lifetime; agents average from $50 to $100 per week, and meet with ready sales everywhere, as there is the demand for our Solid Metal Goods. Over One Million Dollars' worth in daily use. Case of samples Free. Address Standard Silverware Co., Dept. [, Boston, Mass.

Scientists tell us that there are

10 Pounds of glue

in every man's body. We intend to

STICK

to the low prices at which we are selling goods, if it uses up our entire supply. We don't know what

YOU WANT,

but we have it. It is in

OUR STORE.

Come to see us and you shall have it at a price that will make you stick to us.

A. J. Harrell & Son,

(On Walnut Street, at the Centennial Pump,)
Feb. 1—1v. Goldsboro, N. C.

Racket Store,

E Centre Street.

ATTENTION SCHOOL CHILDREN.

A fine and select stock of Stationery, Tablets, Pencils, School Bags, &c.

DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, TOYS.

Millinery a Speciality.

Our Stock is entirely new and comprises all the latest patterns and shades, and will be sold at lowest figures.

B. COHEN & CO.,
RACKET STORE,
Sept. 13.] Goldsboro, N. C.

The Sumatra Gem. REG.

See Our Sterling Silver Ladies' Belts, Hair Pins, Hat Pins, Combs, Hat Marks, and Sterling Silver Novelties.

☞DO YOU WANT THE PICTURE OF YOUR WIFE OR YOUR SWEETHEART, In Your Watch? We can do it for you in the best of Style.

WATTS & WATTS,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.

Winslow & Kornegay,

(Old Post Office Corner, Law Building.)

Our Goods are here and we are open for trade. We carry a full line of

Dry Goods, Notions, Shoes,

Heavy and Fancy Groceries,

Which we will sell low for Cash. Meat, Flour, Lard, Rice, Butter, Salt, Cheese, Starch, Sugar, Coffee, Snuff, Tobacco, Soap, Candy, &c.

Apple Vinegar, Bagging and Ties.

Everything to meet the demands of both city and country trade. We bought our entire Stock after the decline in prices, and with lowest cash discounts, so we are able to sell on very close margin for Cash. We will sell the best of everything in our line, at low prices.

We Solicit Your Trade.

WINSLOW & KORNEGAY
Goldsboro, N. C.

NOW DOES 7.50 SUIT YOU.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AN ELEGANT LINE OF ALL WOOL

CASSIMERE AND CHEVIOT SUITS,

FORMER PRICES

$10.00 and $12.50.

We Offer Them at $7.50.

COME AND EXAMINE.

EINSTEIN CLOTHING COMPANY

CORRECT DRESSERS AND HABERDASHERS.

Under Hotel Kennon,

GOLDSBORO, N. C.

1871-1894!

Twenty-three years of successful business, yet we do not claim to carry larger stock, buy and sell goods for less money than any one else can, but do claim to carry a well assorted stock of

Dry Goods, Notions, Hats,

Shoes, Groceries, Provisions, Patent Medicines, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery, Glass, etc., all of which is offered at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES!

Make a specialty of TAR BELL Brand of Cheese, known to be the best in the market.

New Goods Arriving Daily.

Including a full line of Parsons Shoes, which I have sold for twenty years with satisfaction to my customers.

Erastus Edwards,

Cor. William and North Boundary Streets,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.
Sept. 27.

You can find anything in the jewelry line, Watches, Clocks, Chains, Silver and Silver plated ware, Hair Pins, Belts with sterling silver buckles and anything else. You can have your watch, clock or any piece of Jewelry repaired and guaranteed to give satisfaction. You can have the Best Engraving done on anything. WHERE? At L. D. GIDDENS' Jewelry Store, No. 8 West Centre St., Sign the Street Clock, GOLDSBORO, - - - - NORTH CAROLINA.

W. L. DOUGLAS $3 SHOE IS THE BEST. NO SQUEAKING.

$5. CORDOVAN, FRENCH & ENAMELLED CALF. $4 $3.50 FINE CALF & KANGAROO. $3. $2.50 POLICE, 3 SOLES. $2.50 $2. WORKINGMENS EXTRA FINE. $2. $1.75 BOYS' SCHOOL SHOES. LADIES. $3. $2.50 $2. $1.75 BEST DONGOLA. SEND FOR CATALOGUE. W. L. DOUGLAS, BROCKTON, MASS.

You can save money by purchasing W. L. Douglas Shoes.

Because, we are the largest manufacturers of advertised shoes in the world, and guarantee the value by stamping the name and price on the bottom, which protects you against high prices and the middleman's profits. Our shoes equal custom work in style, easy fitting and wearing qualities. We have them sold everywhere at lower prices for the value given than any other make. Take no substitute. If your dealer cannot supply you, we can. Sold by

HOOD & BRITT,
GOLDSBORO, N. C.

THOS. PERRITT,
FAISON, N. C.

H. T. HAM,
MT. OLIVE, N. C.

If you are fishing for business THE CAUCASIAN will furnish the bait.

THE NORTH CAROLINA College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.

Offers Three Technical Courses:
The Course in Agriculture;
The Course in Science;
The Course in Mechanical and Civil Engineering.

Each course is broad and thorough, and the institution is now equipped for excellent work. Expenses very moderate. Session opens September 6th. For Catalogues, address

ALEX. Q. HOLLADAY, Pres.,
July 26-2mos.] Raleigh, N. C.

ON WHEELS.

If you want a first-class Buggy or Carriage, Surry or Phaeton, Road Cart or Farm Wagon, Don't fail to call to see me. I have a full stock on hand, all kinds, including a full line of harness, &c.

GEO. D. BENNETT,
Aug. 30 4ms.] Goldsboro, N. C.

EGGS WANTED.

I have established an "Egg Exchange" at Raleigh by permiesion of State Alliance. Highest cash price paid. Send for instructions.

W. S. BARNES, MANAGER,
("Egg Exchange,")
Sept. 20-tf. Raleigh, N. C.

HERE WE ARE.

With our Big Stock of Fall Goods, we bought lower than ever and will sell accordingly. We bought Jobs and are determined not to be undersold. We have

Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Boots, Shoes, Notions,

AND 3,000 LBS. TOBACCO, from 15 to 50 cents per pound.

ONE CAR LOAD OF FLOUR FROM

$2.75 to $3.45.

ALL KINDS OF GROCERIES VERY LOW.

Give us a call and be convinced that we are the Cheapest Men in town.

Ed L Edmundson & Bro.,
THE HUSTLERS,
Goldsboro, - - - North Carolina.

Maxwell & McGee,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND *SHIPPERS of COUNTRY PRODUCE*

ALSO DEALERS IN

GROCERIES, BUILDING LIME, GUANO, ETC.

☞Kerosene Oil a Specialty—we keep the best made. Be sure to see our "Paragon Oil Can," the greatest novelty and convenience out.

MAXWELL & McGEE,
Goldsboro, N. C.

Democratic Hypocrisy Shown Up.

[Continued from first page.]

H. R. No. 4728. A bill by Hicks of Pennsylvania, (Rep.) 100,000

Total called for by eight bills above 4,210,539

Divide this amount by eight and we have the average to be $526,317.35. Multiply this amount by 13,000, the number of bills introduced calling for appropriations, and we have $6,842,125,550. Every dollar of this enormous amount would have to be taxed from the people to build public buildings, clean out creeks and rivers, and pay claims of various kinds. We then transferred our investigations to the Senate side for awhile, and we found it richer and richer. On the 17th day of April, 1894, we find that venerable old Democratic Senator from Illinois, John M. Palmer, introduced Senate bill No. 1917 (see page 3), which provides as follows:

1. That the government shall loan to the people, at 2 per cent interest, three-fourths of the value of all the real estate.

2. That the government shall loan to the people, at 2 per cent interest, on one-half the market value of all the wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, hops, rice, cotton, hemp, jute, tobacco, open kettle sugar, and sugar-house molasses, or the drippings from sugar, all kinds of nuts, pinders, castor beans, indigo, olive oil, coffee, and all kinds of dried fruit.

3. That the government shall loan to the people of incorporated cities, towns, and villages, at 2 per cent interest, for sewerage and other sanitary work $100 per capita for their voting population.

4. That the government shall loan to the railroad corporations three-fourths of the value of all their property at the rate of 2 per cent interest in order to cheapen railroad transportation, etc.

5. That the government shall offer a reward of $25,000 for the best plan of sewerage and water supply.

6. That the government shall purchase all the gold and silver in the United States each year.

7. That the number of justices of the Supreme Court of the United States shall be increased to thirteen.

8. That the government shall have all this money printed at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing at Washington, D. C., and that it shall be fiat money and a legal tender for all debts, both public and private.

When the provisions of this bill are all figured out it shows that the following amounts would have to be printed and loaned to the people:

1. Three-fourths of real estate [Statistical Abstract]	$29,658,408,249
2. One-half all farm products mentioned [Agricultural Report	851,698,475
3. One hundred dollars per capita to voters of towns and cities	364,713,400
4. Three-fourths of value of all railroad property	7,701,726,780
5. For sewerage and water supply plan (reward)	25,000
6. Gold and silver each year mined	106,697,000
7. Four more justices of the Supreme Court	40,000
Total	38,685,908,904

This is a pretty snug little sum for one Democratic bill, but hold on: we find that on the 3rd day of November, 1893, this same Senator, John M. Palmer, of Illinois, introduced Senate bill No. 1152, which proposes that the government shall appropriate $64,000,000, to deepen the channel of the Mississippi and other rivers.

Going a little further we find that Senator Morgan, of Alabama, has introduced the Nicaragua Canal bill calling for $100,000,000.

L. F. Livingston, of Georgia, introduced H. R. bill No. 8577, calling for an issue of $40 per capita annually, which would be $2,800,000,000 annually, or $28,534,000,000 for ten years. Mr. Miller, of Wisconsin, on February 14, 1893, introduced House bill No. 10498, calling for about $28,000,000,000.

Then comes the Pacific railroad bill, which proposes to reloan these roads at 2 per cent per annum $120,000,000, the amount now due the government.

Let us now recapitulate and see how the two old parties compare with the Populists when it comes to introducing bills.

13 thousand bills introduced by the Democrats and Republicans during the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses	$6,842,125,550
Senate bill No. 1917, by Palmer, of Ill.,	38,685,908,90
Nicaragua bill, by Morgan, of Ala.,	100,000,000
House bill No. 8577, by Livingston, of Georgia,	28,534,000,000
House bill No. 10498, by Miller, of Wis.,	27,466,000,000
Pacific railroad bill	120,000,000
Total	101,748,034,454.

A great many of these bills introduced by the Populists were introduced by request, but Mr. Wheeler did not mention this fact. He also included the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses. Therefore, in order to be placed on equal footing with the Democrats and Republicans, we are compelled to do likewise—that is, include all bills introduced in the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses; also to make no distinction between those bills introduced by request and those prepared by Democrats and Republicans themselves. This is the only way we can be placed on equal footing. Some Democrats and Republicans will say that these bills we object to or hold up for ridicule were introduced by request. Perhaps this is true to some extent, but they ought to remember that they did not make any distinction in the bills prepared by Populists and those introduced by request.

In preparing the above statements we have been as conservative as we could, and be consistent with the facts. We have guessed at nothing, but have relied upon the records of the government for everything.

J. H. Turner,
Sec'y People's Party National Com.

Pernicious Partisans.

[Continued from First Page.]

JARVIS SEVERELY CRITICISED

From all accounts Senator Jarvis narrowly escaped a fatal mistake in his Goldsboro speech. What he said about the administration has doubtless been colored and magnified in its repetition here. He is severely criticised by the administration cuckoos around Democratic headquarters. Word was sent out to muzzle him or knife him. He was advised that a repetition of the effront would cost him a public denunciation as a Populist, and a renunciation by the State committee of responsibility for his canvass. All of which goes to show that it is a defiant administration fight and that the double straddle silver act is only for effect.

BUSINESS OUTLOOK.

The persistent attempt to manufacture a great business revival in the interest of the Democratic campaign is simply absurd. The "spurt" immediately following the adjournment of congress has about exhausted itself. A prominent North Carolina banker, after a week's stay in New York sums up the business situation in this way: "Trade," he says, has increased recently 10 per cent., but is 25 to 35 per cent. below the maximum in 1892. This is very far from the promises of what the tariff was to do. Indeed, if trade is 25 per cent below the maximum we are not yet out of a state of panic as far as the effect on the volume of business is concerned. It is doubtful if one business man in 10 could stand the loss of 25 per cent. of trade for any length of time. The low price of agricultural products and the disaster to the corn crop will made depression in the Western States for a long period, while the tariff will destroy industries in all parts of the country and make the poor man poorer especially in the Eastern States. The South never has prospered when the price of cotton was as near the minimum point as it is now. These are generally truths which cannot be gainsaid, and nothing can be benefitted by their suppression or perversion—not even the Democratic party."

Advertising is the coupling-pin that unites persistence and success.

P. P. P.

PRICKLY ASH, POKE ROOT AND POTASSIUM

Makes Marvelous Cures in Blood Poison Rheumatism and Scrofula

Pimples, Blotches and Old Sores Catarrh, Malaria and Kidney Troubles

Are entirely removed by P.P.P

--Prickly Ash, Poke Root and Potassium, the greatest blood purifier on earth.

ABERDEEN, O., July 21, 1891.
MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Ga.: DEAR SIRS—I bought a bottle of your P. P. P. at Hot Springs, Ark., and it has done me more good than three months' treatment at the Hot Springs. Send three bottles C. O. D.
Respectfully yours,
JAS. M. NEWTON,
Aberdeen, Brown County.

Capt. J. D. Johnston.

To all whom it may concern: I hereby testify to the wonderful properties of P. P. P. for eruptions of the skin. I suffered for several years with an unsightly and disagreeable eruption on my face. I tried every known remedy but in vain, until P. P. P. was used, and am now entirely cured.
(Signed by) J. D. JOHNSTON,
Savannah, Ga.

Skin Cancer Cured.

Testimony from the Mayor of Sequin, Tex.

SEQUIN, TEX., January 14, 1893.
MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Ga.: *Gentlemen*—I have tried your P. P. P. for a disease of the skin, usually known as skin cancer, of thirty years' standing, and found great relief; it purifies the blood and removes all irritation from the seat of the disease and prevents any spreading of the sores. I have taken five or six bottles and feel confident that another course will effect a cure. It has also relieved me from indigestion and stomach troubles. Yours truly,
CAPT. W. M. RUST,
Attorney at Law.

Book on Blood Diseases Mailed Free.
ALL DRUGGISTS SELL IT.

LIPPMAN BROS.
PROPRIETORS,
Lippman's Block, Savannah, Ga

THOSE "AWFUL" PEOPLE'S PARTY BILLS.

Continued from first page.

suggesting a number of proposed remedies for the present depression. One of the suggestions was that if the taxes on personal property which are now very unequal (a large part being paid by those who are comparatively poor can not be equalized) that then all personal property tax should be abolished and the tax should be on land. The Democrats fail to tell you that this same recommendation was made by a sub-committee of the Agricultural Committee of Congress. Let any one who wants to read the facts turn to page 101 of the Report of that Committee made on February 15th, 1894. The Committee found upon investigation that the wealthy men of the country were not paying tax on their personal property, while the poor paid on everything down to an old pitch fork, cart, or plow. The Committee found that the Jay Gould estate with personal property amounting to over $25,000,000, was paying tax on less than one half of one million. The Committee said that this should be remedied. But the Committee goes on and adds:

"And if it be found that a just system of personal property taxation cannot be enforced, let it be abandoned; abolish all personal taxation and place taxes on land exclusive of improvements, so that a 25-foot lot in a city that is worth, for merchandising or manufacturing, $100,000 shall be taxed at one hundred times as much as a farm that, without its improvements, is worth only 1,000 dollars."

The above are the exact words of the committee. Mr. Peffer's resolution is exactly along this line. The above shows that if Mr. Peffer's resolution had been framed into a bill and the bill had become a law that the high priced dirt in big cities would pay a very large part of the taxes. If such a bill were a law one block in the city of New York would pay more taxes to support the government than all the farms in North Carolina put together. If such a law were in force you would soon hear a howl raised from New York City for a more economical government. The city of New York would have sent a delegation and a lobby to Washington to fight any more subsidies to steam ship lines; they would have opposed voting $196,000 extra to the Richmond & Danville Railroad, (now the Southern). They would have denounced Congressman Henderson and Senator Ransom for favoring this gift to a rich corporation. New York City would then oppose every large and extravagant steal and expenditure, New York would have been there opposed to the Democratic Congressmen voting to increase their own pay and voting themselves extra mileage. Why? Because, nearly all this extra money would have to come out of the pockets of the people of New York City. Why is it that New York is not now opposed to such extravagance? Because New York is not paying the burden of the taxes. It is now paid largely by those who toil. The South and West now pay more than their just share. New York City is bitterly opposed to Peffer's resolution and it is easy to see why. In this connection let it be remembered that New York wants Ransom to go back to the Senate. This is also very plain.

[To be continued next week.]

BRUNSWICK COUNTY CONVENTION.

A Strong and Winning Ticket Named—Sound Resolutions Adopted—Brunswick All Right and will Poll a Handsome Majority for the People's Ticket.

BRUNSWICK CO., Sept. 6.

Editor CAUCASIAN:—The People's Party of this county held their convention to-day. A full delegation from each township was present. The meeting was harmonious throughout; much enthusiasm prevailed.

The convention was called to order at noon by W. W. Drew, chairman of the Executive Committee, and after a few well chosen remarks in stating the object of the meeting, called upon B. D. Wescott to act as temporary chairman, and Isaac Jennette, Jr., temporary secretary.

On motion, this organization was made permanent.

The following resolutions were read by the secretary and unanimously adopted:

Whereas, We believe that political parties should give no uncertain sound upon questions coming before the public for solution; but should state candidly, fairly and plainly their position upon all public questions. Therefore,

Resolved, That we re-endorse the Peoples Party Platform as enunciated by the Omaha convention, July 4, 1892. That we favor the election of all officers, from Constable to President, by direct vote of the people. That we demand an election law that will secure to every qualified voter the right to vote and have his vote counted as cast. That we demand a reduction of the salaries of all officers, State and National, in proportion to the increased purchasing power of money. That we denounce the extravagant and wasteful expenditures of the peoples money by Congress or State Legislatures, for balls, funerals and other purposes not for the general wellfare. That we cordially invite people of all parties to unite with us in securing the adoption of the principles by the Nation, sincerely believing that they are the only hope of our nation.

Respectfully submitted,
W. W. Drew,
M. P. White,

The convention was announced ready for nominations, and the following were nominated for the various offices:

For Representative: William W. Drew.

For Sheriff: Daniel R. Walker.

For Register of Deeds: John W. Brooks.

For Treasurer: Samuel M. Robbins.

For Clerk of Court: Lorenzo Sellers.

For Coroner: George W. Sellers.

For Surveyor: Silas I. King.

On motion, the County Executive Committee were made delegates to the Senatorial Convention, with instructions to vote for Samuel P. Swain for State Senate.

Ordered that a copy of the minutes of this meeting be sent to the CAUCASIAN and Progressive Farmer, with request to publish.

After the business of the Convention was over W. W. Drew and J. L. Wescott made short but impressive speeches, which were applauded by the Populists present.

No other business appearing the Convention adjourned.

B. D. WESCOTT, Chmn.
ISAAC JENNETTE, JR., Sec.

Those "Awful" Federal Election Laws.

WHAT THE DEMOCRATS SAID ABOUT THEM IN 1892.

AND WHAT THEY SAY NOW FOR CAMPAIGN EFFECT.

When a Speaker Tells You now how Awful Those Laws Were Refer Him to What the Attorney General Said in 1892.—Read and Keep the Opinion Below.

(BY JAMES B. LLOYD.)

Tarboro, N. C., Sept. 19, 1894.

EDITOR THE CAUCASIAN:

The campaigners of the Democratic party are endeavoring to make a good deal of capital for their party on account of the repeal of the Federal election law, and in view of this fact I desire, to have published in THE CAUCASIAN, the opinion of the former Attorney General of this State as to the duties and powers of the Federal supervisors of elections; also the opinions of some leading lawyers of Raleigh, showing that the powers and duties of said supervisors were very limited, in that they could not make arrests, but could only remain "in the presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all their proceedings, including the counting of votes and making the return thereof."

The provisions of the act do not contain any violence, force or unwarranted power to be vested in the supervisors, yet the Democrats began to howl that our very liberties were in danger, and in consequence of this cry the law was repealed. You will see from their own opinions that the law did not contain the dynamite, nor was it as odious as they maintained, for campaign purposes.

When the Democratic speakers claim so much for their party by its repeal of this law, ask them why was it they issued a circular in 1892, showing that the supervisors had such small powers, and now contend that they had repealed such an odious measure?

The opinions are as follows:

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OPINION.

Federal Supervisors Have no Right to Interfere with Registrars, Make Arrests, Copy Books, or Count Votes.

North Carolina Executive Dept.,
Office of Attorney General,
Raleigh, October 31, 1892.

A. McL. MORRISON, ESQ.,
Maxton, N. C.:

Dear Sir:—In my letter of the 22nd instant, in which, replying to your inquiry as to the nature and extent of the duties and powers of Supervisors of Elections for Representatives and delegates in Congress, I referred you to Sections 2016 to 2026 Revised Statutes of the United States, and endeavored briefly to summarize their principle provisions. I failed to call your attention to Section 2029 of the same statute, which seems to make a marked difference between the powers and duties of such Supervisors as may be "appointed for any county or parish in any Congressional district, at the instance of ten citizens," and those appointed upon the application of two citizens "in any city or town having upward of twenty thousand inhabitants." The powers of Supervisors in cities and towns having upwards of twenty thousand inhabitants are much more extensive than those appointed in counties and parishes. They are, in the former, as I said in my letter, specifically enumerated in Sections 2016 to 2056, while in the latter it is expressly provided they "shall have no authority to make arrests, perform any other duties than to be in the immediate presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all their proceedings, including the counting of votes and the making of a return thereof." The original statute, commonly known as the "Enforcement Act," was passed in 1870 and amended in 1871, but it was not until June, 1872, that the clause to which I now call your attention was adopted. Being amendatory of the original act, it must be interpreted with reference to it; and the obvious purpose being to limit the powers and duties of Supervisors in county and parish election districts or precincts, it should not be construed to confer any powers by implication, but only those expressly enumerated. I therefore am of the opinion that Supervisors in county and parish election districts have not the right, as such Supervisors, to challenge voters, or to make lists of registered electors, or to scrutinize ballots or returns. In fact, they have no duties to perform with respect to registration, but simply to be "in the immediate presence of the officers holding the election and witness all their proceedings, including the countings of the votes and making the returns thereof."

Very truly yours,
(Signed) THEO. F. DAVIDSON,
Attorney General.

Opinions of Messrs. Battle & Mordecai and Batchelor & Devereux.

Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 2, 1892.

HON. F. M. SIMMONS,
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Sir:—In answer to your request for an opinion in regard to the powers of Supervisors of Elections, under what is known as the "Enforcement Act," being the Act of Congress embraced from Section 2002 to 2031 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, we have carefully examined these sections, and in our opinion the law is as follows:

By this Act two entirely distinct classes of Federal Supervisors are created. First, in cities or towns of 20,000 inhabitants or upwards, upon petition of TWO citizens, it is made the duty of the U. S. Circuit Court to appoint Supervisors of Election; second, in any county, upon the application of TEN citizens of good standing, it is likewise made the duty of the Circuit Court to appoint Supervisors. (See section 2011).

This statute makes it perfectly plain that Congress intended to create two distinct classes of Federal Supervisors; one class to be appointed upon the application of two citizens only, which class can only be appointed in cities or towns of 20,000 inhabitants or over; and one class to be appointed in any county upon the application of ten citizens of good standing.

By the Act as it was originally passed, very large powers were given to Federal Supervisors of both classes; such as to attend at all times fixed for the registration of voters; to challenge any person offering to register; to attend when the names of registered voters are marked for challenge; to cause such names to be marked for challenge as they may see fit; to make, when required by the Chief Supervisor, lists of the persons who may register and vote, and to cause the right to vote of such persons as they may honestly think have not the right to vote to be inquired into; to inspect the registration books; to attend at the election and challenge any person's vote who they think may not be entitled; and to perform various other duties, too prolix to be set out here.

Until 1872 Federal Supervisors of both classes had all these powers, but in 1872 Congress passed the following Act, which is an amendment to the original Enforcement Act, and is found in Section 2029 of the Revised Statutes of the United States. This Act reads as follows: "The Supervisors of Election appointed for any county or parish in any Congressional district, at the instance of ten citizens, as provided in Section 2011, shall have no authority to make arrests, or to perform other duties than to be in the immediate presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all their proceedings, including the counting of the votes and the making of a return thereof."

No one can contend that Federal Supervisors have any power, or can discharge any duties, except as such power may be confered or such duty required by statute.

Now while the original Enforcement Act gave to them large powers, and required various and grave duties to be performed, as far as Federal Supervisors appointed on the application of ten citizens in counties in any Congressional district (which includes all Federal Supervisors, except those appointed on the application of two citizens in cities or towns having 20,000 inhabitants or over are concerned), the subsequent Act of 1892 takes away all of their powers and requires no duties of them, except to be in the immediate presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all of their proceedings, including the counting of the votes and the making of a return thereof.

We are therefore of opinion that Federal Supervisors, except those for cities and towns of 20,000 inhabitants or over, have no power to make arrests; no power as such Supervisors to make, or require to be made for them, any copy of the registration books; or to do any other act, except to be in the immediate presence of the officers holding the election, and to witness all of their proceedings, including the counting of the votes and making a return thereof.

Yours truly,
[Signed] BATTLE & MORDECAI.
BATCHELOR & DEVEREUX.
Attorneys at Law.

[Copy.]

NOTICE.

Call for Congressional Convention of the 2nd District.

The Peoples Party Congressional Convention for the 2nd District will meet at Rocky Mount on Tuesday, Oct. 9th.

R. B. KINSEY,
Chairman.

PUBLIC SPEAKING.

Hon. W. H. Ketchin will speak as follows.

Hickory	Oct. 1.
Dallas	Oct. 2.
Shelby	Oct. 3.
Charlotte	Oct. 4.
Salisbury	Oct. 5.
Albermarle	Oct. 6.
Concord	Oct. 8.

He is a strong and forcible speaker. Everybody should go out to hear him.

Marion Butler,
Cnm'n P. P. State Ex. Com.

DR. HATHAWAY & CO.,

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(Regular Graduates.)

Are the leading and most successful specialists and will give you help.

Young and middle aged men.

Remarkable results have followed our treatment. Many years of varied and successful experience in the use of curative methods that we alone own and control for all disorders of men who have weak, undeveloped or diseased organs, or who are suffering from errors of youth and excess or who are nervous and impotent, the scorn of their fellows and the contempt of their friends and companions, leads to guarantee to all patients. If they can possibly be restored, our own exclusive treatment will afford a cure.

WOMEN! Don't you want to get cured of that weakness with a treatment that you can use at home without instruments? Our wonderful treatment has cured others. Why not you? Try it.

CATARRH, and diseases of the Skin, Blood, Heart, Liver and Kidneys.

SYPHILIS—The most rapid, safe and effective remedy. A complete Cure Guaranteed.

SKIN DISEASES of all kinds cured where many others have failed.

UNNATURAL DISCHARGES promptly cured in a few days. Quick, sure and safe. This includes Gleet and Gonorrhœa.

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We have cured cases of Chronic Diseases that have failed to get cured at the hands of other specialists and medical institutes.

REMEMBER that there is hope for you. Consult no other, as you may waste valuable time. Obtain our treatment at once.

Beware of free and cheap treatments. We give the best and most scientific treatment at moderate prices—as low can be done for safe and skillful treatment. **FREE consultation** at the office or by mail. Thorough examination and careful diagnosis. A home treatment can be given in a majority of cases. Send for Symptom Blank No. 1 for Men; No. 2 for Women; No. 3 for Skin Diseases. All correspondence answered promptly. Business strictly confidential. Entire treatment sent free from observation. Refer to our patients, banks and business men.

Address or call on
DR. HATHAWAY & CO.,
22 1-2 South Broad Street, ATLANTA, GA.
22½ So. Broad St., Atlanta, Ga.

CANCER Permanently Cured!!!! Home treatment $20 to $35. Send stamp for book. JNO. S. HARRIS, Port Payne, Ala.

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Below are a few of the many testimonials of some of the best citizens of South Carolina, Florida and this State.

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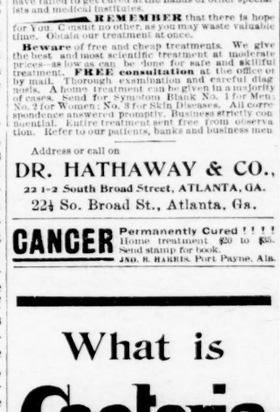

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Sole Manufacturers. ST. LOUIS, MO.

TESTIMONIALS:

Goldsboro, N. C., Sept. 8, '94.

We, the undersigned citizens, most cheerfully recommend our Home Comfort Steel Range, which are undoubtedly the most durable stoves that have ever been sold here. They are models of neatness and conveniences, use very little fuel, draw splendidly, heat quickly, but throw out very little heat in the room; supply an abundance of hot water, and are the quickest and most perfect bakers we ever saw.

WAYNE COUNTY.

C F R Kornegay,	Mt. Olive.
Dr M Mel Tatum,	" "
D M McIntyre,	" "
H G Williamson,	" "
Giles Kornegay,	Dudley.
W H Neal,	Goldsboro.
Edmond Mitchel,	"
E H Hinds,	"
J W Rose,	"
J R Hooks,	"
Silas Pike,	Pikesville.
J L Newsom,	Fremont.
L A Mayo,	Eureka.

PITT COUNTY.

J. J. Laughinghouse, W. E. Proctor, W. H. Galloway, J. B. Galloway, H. M. Jones, Geo. E. Little, J. A. K. Tucker, B. F. Patrick.

Bennettsville, S. C.,
December 1, '93.

We, the undersigned citizens of Marlboro county, each bought one of the Wrought Iron Ranges sold here ten years ago, and have just replaced them with a New Home Comfort Steel Range, which from their construction and the material used, we feel confident will last three times as long as the old ones, and besides they have many more conveniences:

Thos. Adams, W. B. Odom, Peter T. Smith, George Ballard, S. R. Barrington, Mrs. Lucy Goodwin, A. B. Covington, J. H. Smith, Harris Odom, Eli Chavis, King Odom, Eliab Chavis.

We are using a Home Comfort Steel Range and find it to be all that is claimed for it by its salesmen. It bakes perfectly, require less wood, and does everything in a more satisfactory manner than any range or stove we have ever seen. We think it well worth the price paid for it.

A. P. BASKIN,
State Sec'y Florida Alliance.
G. B. COLLINS,
State Lecturer Florida Alliance.

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TRADE MARK.

"Cures when all else fails."

North Carolina Supreme Court.
WALTER CLARK, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE.
RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 26, 1894.

We have found the Electropoise very valuable—especially for children. I got one last May, and I am sure I have saved three times its cost already in doctors' and drug store bills. From my experience with it, and observation, I can safely recommend it.
Yours truly, WALTER CLARK.

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Giant Male Gorilla,
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REPRODUCTION OF PARIS HIPPODROME.

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21 Horses Ridden and Driven by One Man, Roman Chariot Races, Two and Four-Horse, Tandem, Standing and Hurdle Races, Elephant and Camel Races, Pony and Monkey Races.

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Too big to catalogue. The New Additions for this Year alone making the Most Complete Zoological Gathering ever attempted. Wondrously easy to see but hard to Count. Ample time to examine to all Visitors.

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